

Література

1. Abend, S. M., Porder, M. S., & Willick, M. S. (1983). *Borderline patients: Psychoanalytic perspectives*. New York: International Universities Press.
2. Abraham, K. (1921/1953). Contributions to the theory of the anal character. In *Selected papers of Karl Abraham* (D. Bryan & A. Strachey, Trans.). New York: Basic Books.
3. Abraham, K. (1924/1948). The influence of oral eroticism on character formation. In *Selected papers of Karl Abraham* (D. Bryan & A. Strachey, Trans.). London: Hogarth Press.
4. Abraham, K. (1927/1948). Manifestations of the female castration complex. In *Selected papers of Karl Abraham* (D. Bryan & A. Strachey, Trans.). London: Hogarth Press.
5. Adams, P. (1973). *Obsessive children: A sociopsychiatric study*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
6. Akhtar, S., & Thomson, J. A. (1982). Overview: Narcissistic personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *139*(1), 12–20.
7. Allen, D. W. (1977). Basic treatment issues. In M. Horowitz (Ed.), *Hysterical personality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
8. American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1952). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (1st ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
9. American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1968). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (2nd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
10. American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1980). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed.). Washington, DC: Author.
11. American Psychiatric Association (APA). (1987). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (3rd ed., rev.). Washington, DC: Author.
12. Anderson, R. (1966). *Neuropsychiatry in World War II* (Vol. 1). Washington, DC: Office of the Surgeon General, Department of the Army.

13. Angyal, A. (1965). *Neurosis and treatment: A holistic theory*. New York: Viking Press.
14. Arieti, S. (1955). *Interpretation of schizophrenia*. New York: Robert Brunner.
15. Bach, S. (1977). On the narcissistic state of consciousness. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 58, 209–233.
16. Bandura, A. (1977). *Social learning theory*. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall.
17. Barley, W. (1986). Behavioral and cognitive treatment of criminal and delinquent behavior. In W. Reid, D. Dorr, J. Walker, & J. Bonner (Eds.), *Unmasking the psychopath*. New York: Norton.
18. Baron, M. (1981). *Schedule for Interviewing Borderlines*. New York: New York State Psychiatric Institute.
19. Baron, M., Asnis, L., & Gruen, R. (1981). The Schedule of Schizotypal Personalities (SSP): A diagnostic interview for schizotypal features. *Psychiatry Research*, 4, 213–228.
20. Bartlett, F. C. (1932). *Remembering*. New York: Columbia University Press.
21. Bartlett, F. C. (1958). *Thinking: An experimental and social study*. New York: Basic Books.
22. Baumbacher, G., & Amini, F. (1980–1981). The hysterical personality disorder: A proposed clarification of a diagnostic dilemma. *International Journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 8, 501–532.
23. Beardslee, W. R., Bemporad, J., Keller, M. B., & Klerman, G. L. (1983). Children of parents with major affective disorder: A review. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 140(7), 825–832.
24. Beck, A. T. (1963). Thinking and depression: I. Idiosyncratic content and cognitive distortions. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 9, 324–444.
25. Beck, A. T. (1964). Thinking and depression: II. Theory and therapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 10, 561–571.
26. Beck, A. T. (1967). *Depression: Clinical, experimental, and theoretical aspects*. New York: Harper & Row. (Republished as *Depression: Causes and treatment*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 1972.)
27. Beck, A. T. (1976). *Cognitive therapy and the emotional disorders*. New York: International Universities Press.

28. Beck, A. T. (1983). Cognitive therapy of depression: New perspectives. In P.J. Clayton & J. E. Barrett (Eds.), *Treatment of depression: Old controversies and new approaches*. New York: Raven Press.
29. Beck, A. T. (1987). Cognitive therapy. In J. K. Zeig (Ed.), *The evolution of psychotherapy*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
30. Beck, A. T. (1988). *Love is never enough*. New York: Harper & Row.
31. Beck, A. T., & Emery, C., with Greenberg, R. L. (1985). *Anxiety disorders and phobias: A cognitive perspective*. New York: Basic Books.
32. Beck, A. T., Rush, J., Shaw, B., & Emery, G. (1979). *Cognitive therapy of depression*. New York: Guilford Press.
33. Bell, M. (1981). *Bell Object-Relations Self-Report Scale*. West Haven, CT: Psychology Service, VA Medical Center.
34. Berne, E. (1964). *Games people play*. New York: Ballantine.
35. Bernstein, D. A., & Borkovec, T. D. (1976). *Progressive relaxation training: A manual for the helping professionals*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
36. Bird, J. (1979). The behavioural treatment of hysteria. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 134, 129–137.
37. Birtchnell, J. (1984). Dependence and its relationship to depression. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 57, 215–225.
38. Blackburn, R., & Lee-Evans, J. M. (1985). Reactions of primary and secondary psychopaths to anger-evoking situations. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 24, 93–100.
39. Blashfield, R. K., & Breen, M. J. (1989). Face validity of the DSM-III-R personality disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 146, 1575–1579.
40. Bleuler, E. (1924). *Textbook of psychiatry* (A. Brill, Trans.). New York: Macmillan.
41. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and loss: Vol. 1. Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
42. Bowlby, J. (1977). The making and breaking of affectional bonds. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 130, 201–210.
43. Breuer, J., & Freud, S. (1893–1895/1955). Studies on hysteria. In J. Strachey (Ed. and Trans.), *Complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Standard Ed., Vol. 2). London: Hogarth Press.

44. Burnham, D. L, Gladstone, A. I., & Gibson, R. W. (1969). *Schizophrenia and the need-fear dilemma*. New York: International Universities Press.
45. Burns, D. (1980). *Feeling good*. New York: Morrow.
46. Bursten, B. (1973). Some narcissistic personality types. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis*, 54, 287–300.
47. Buss, A. H. (1987). Personality: Primitive heritage and human distinctiveness. In J. Aronoff, A. I. Robin, & R. A. Zucker (Eds.), *The emergence of personality*. New York: Springer.
48. Buss, D., & Craik, K. (1983). The act frequency approach to personality. *Psychological Review*, 90, 105–126.
49. Cameron, N. (1963). *Personality development and psychopathology: A dynamic approach*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
50. Cameron, N. (1974), Paranoid conditions and paranoia. In S. Arieti & E. Brody (Eds.), *American handbook of psychiatry*. New York: Basic Books.
51. Caplan, P., & Hall-McCorquodale, I. (1985). Mother-blaming in major clinical journals. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 55(3), 345–353.
52. Carr, A. T. (1974). Compulsive neurosis: A review of the literature. *Psychological Bulletin*, 81, 311–318.
53. Casey, P. R., Tryer, P.J., & Platt, S. (1985). The relationship between social functioning and psychiatric functioning in primary care. *Social Psychiatry*, 20(1), 5–9.
54. Chambless, D. L, & Renneberg, B. (1988, September). *Personality disorders of agoraphobics*. Paper presented at the World Congress on Behaviour Therapy, Edinburgh, Scotland.
55. Chatham, P. M. (1985). *Treatment of the borderline personality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
56. Chick, J., Waterhouse, L, & Wolff, S. (1980). Psychological construing in schizoid children grown-up. *Annual Progress in Child Psychiatry and Development*, 386–395.
57. Clarkin, J. F., Widiger, T. A., Frances, A., Hurt, S. W., & Gilmore, M. (1983). Prototypic typology and the borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 93, 263–275.

58. Cleckley, H. (1976). *The mask of sanity* (5th ed.). St. Louis: Mosby.
59. Clifford, C. A., Murray, R. M., & Fulker, D. W. (1980). Genetic and environmental influences of obsessional traits and symptoms. *Psychological Medicine*, 14, 791–800.
60. Coche, E. (1987). Problem solving training: A group cognitive therapy modality. In A. Freeman & V. Greenwood (Eds.), *Cognitive therapy: Applications in psychiatric and medical settings*. New York: Human Sciences Press.
61. Colby, K. M. (1981). Modeling a paranoid mind. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 4, 515–560.
62. Colby, K. M., Faught, W. S., & Parkinson, R. C. (1979). Cognitive therapy of paranoid conditions: Heuristic suggestions based on a computer simulation model. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 3, 5–60.
63. Cupoldi, J., Hallock, J., & Barnes, L. (1980). Failure to thrive. *Current Problems in Pediatrics*, 10, 1–43.
64. Curran, J. P. (1977). Skills training as an approach to the treatment of heterosexual-social anxiety: A review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 84, 140–157.
65. Daltito, J. A., & Perugi, G. (1988). A case of social phobia with avoidant personality disorder treated with MAOI. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 27(3), 255–258.
66. Deffenbacher, J. L., Storey, D. A., Stark, R. S., Hogg, J. A., & Brandon, A. D. (1987). Cognitive-relaxation and social skills interventions in the treatment of general anger. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 34(2), 171–176.
67. Deutsch, H. (1942). Some forms of emotional disturbance and their relationship to schizophrenia. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 11, 301–321.
68. DiGiuseppe, R. (1983). Rational emotive therapy and conduct disorders. In A. Ellis & M. E. Bernard (Eds.), *Rational-emotive approaches to the problems of childhood*. New York: Plenum.
69. DiGiuseppe, R. (1986). The implication of the philosophy of science for rational-emotive theory and therapy. *Psychotherapy*, 23(4), 634–639.
70. DiGiuseppe, R. (1989). Cognitive therapy with children. In A. Freeman, K. M. Simon, L. Beutler, & H. Arkowitz (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of cognitive therapy*. New York: Plenum Press.

71. D’Zurilla, T. J., & Goldfried, M. R. (1971). Problem solving and behavior modification. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 78, 107–126.
72. Easser, B. R., & Lesser, S. R. (1965). Hysterical personality: A reevaluation. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 34, 390–415.
73. Edell, W. S. (1984). The borderline Syndrome Index: Clinical validity and utility. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 172, 254–263.
74. Eisely, L (1961). *Darwin’s century*. Garden City, NY: Doubleday/Anchor.
75. Ellis, A. (1957a). Rational psychotherapy and individual psychology. *Journal of Individual Psychology*, 73(1), 38–44.
76. Ellis, A. (1957b). Outcome of employing three techniques of psychotherapy. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 13(4), 344–350.
77. Ellis, A. (1958). Rational psychotherapy. *Journal of General Psychology*, 59, 35–49.
78. Ellis, A. (1962). *Reason and emotion in psychotherapy*. New York: Lyle Stuart.
79. Ellis, A. (1985). *Overcoming resistance: Rational-emotive therapy with difficult clients*. New York: Springer.
80. Ellis, H. (1898). Auto-eroticism: A psychological study. *Alienist and Neurologist*, 19, 260–299.
81. Erikson, E. (1950). *Childhood and society*. New York: Norton.
82. Esman, A. H. (1986). Dependent and passive-aggressive personality disorders. In A. M. Cooper, A. J. Frances, & M. H. Sacks (Eds.), *The personality disorders and neuroses*. New York: Basic Books.
83. Fabrega, H., Mezzich, J. E., Mezzich, A. C., & Coffman, G. A. (1986). Descriptive validity of DSM-III depressions. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 174(10), 573–584.
84. Fagan, T., & Lira, F. (1980). The primary and secondary sociopathic personality: Differences in frequency and severity of antisocial behaviors. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 89(3), 493–496.
85. Fairbairn, W. R. D. (1940). *Schizoid factors in the personality*. *Psychoanalytic studies of the personality*. London: Tavistock.
86. Fenichel, O. (1945). *The psychoanalytic theory of neurosis*. New York: Norton.

87. Fleming, B. (1983, August). *Cognitive therapy with histrionic patients: Resolving a conflict in styles*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA.
88. Fleming, B. (1985, November). *Dependent personality disorder: Managing the transition from dependence to autonomy*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Houston, TX.
89. Fleming, B. (1988). Cognitive therapy with histrionic personality disorder: Resolving a conflict of styles. *International Cognitive Therapy Newsletter*, 4, 4–12.
90. Fleming, B., & Pretzer, J. (in press). Cognitive-behavioral approaches to personality disorders. In M. Hersen (Ed.), *Advances in behavior therapy*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
91. Foon, A. E. (1985). The effect of social class and cognitive orientation on clinical expectations. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 58(4), 357–364.
92. Frances, A. (1985). *DSM-III personality disorders*. New York: BMA Audio Cassettes.
93. Frances, A. (1987). *DSM-III personality disorders: Diagnosis and treatment*. New York: BMA Audio Cassettes.
94. Frances, A. (1988). Dependency and attachment. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 2, 125.
95. Frances, A., Clarkin, J. F., Gilmore, M., Hurt, I., & Brown, I. (1984). Reliability of criteria for borderline personality disorder: A comparison of DSM-II and the Diagnostic Interview for Borderlines. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 141, 1080–1084.
96. Frances, A., & Nemiah, J. C. (1983). Treatment planning: Which psychodynamic therapy for a painfully shy patient? *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 34(12), 1111–1112, 1117.
97. Frank, J. D. (1973). *Persuasion and healing* (2nd ed.). Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
98. Frazee, H. E. (1953). Children who later become schizophrenic. *Smith College Studies in Social Work*, 23, 125–149.

99. Freeman, A. (1986). Understanding personal, cultural, and family schema in psychotherapy. In A. Freeman, N. Epstein, & K. Simon (Eds.), *Depression in the family*. New York: Haworth Press.
100. Freeman, A. (1987a). Cognitive therapy: An overview. In A. Freeman & V. Greenwood (Eds.), *Cognitive therapy: Applications in psychiatric and medical settings*. New York: Human Sciences Press.
101. Freeman, A. (1987b). Understanding personal, cultural, and religious schema in psychotherapy. In A. Freeman, N. Epstein, & K. Simon (Eds.), *Depression in the family*. New York: Haworth Press.
102. Freeman, A. (1988a). Cognitive therapy of personality disorders. In G. Perris, I. Blackburn, & H. Perris (Eds.), *Cognitive psychotherapy: Theory and practice*. New York: Springer Verlag.
103. Freeman, A. (1988b). Cognitive therapy of personality disorders. In C. Perris & M. Eisemann (Eds.), *Cognitive psychotherapy: An update*. Umea, Sweden: DOPUU Press.
104. Freeman, A., & Leaf, R. (1989). Cognitive therapy of personality disorders. In A. Freeman, K. Simon, L. Beutler, & H. Arkowitz (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of cognitive therapy*. New York: Plenum.
105. Freeman, A., Pretzer J., Fleming, B., & Simon, K. (1990). *Clinical applications of cognitive therapy*. New York: Plenum Press.
106. Freeman, A., & Simon, K. M. (1989). Cognitive therapy of anxiety. In A. Freeman, K. Simon, L. Beutler, & H. Arkowitz (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of cognitive therapy*. New York: Plenum.
107. Freud, S. (1905/1953). Three essays on the theory of sexuality. In J. Strachey (Ed. and Trans.), *Complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Standard Ed., Vol. 7). London: Hogarth Press.
108. Freud, S. (1908/1963). Character and anal eroticism. In P. Reiff (Ed.), *Collected papers of Sigmund Freud*, (Vol. 10). New York: Collier.
109. Freud, S. (1909/1955). Notes upon a case of obsessional neurosis. In J. Strachey (Ed. and Trans.), *Complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Standard Ed., Vol. 10). London: Hogarth Press.
110. Freud, S. (1914/1957). On narcissism: An introduction. In J. Strachey (Ed. and Trans.), *Complete psychological works of Sigmund Freud* (Standard Ed., Vol. 14). London: Hogarth Press.

111. Gagan, R., Cupoldi J., & Watkins, A. (1984). The families of children who fail to thrive: Preliminary investigations of parental deprivation among organic and nonorganic cases. *Child Abuse and Neglect*, 8, 93–103.
112. Gilbert, P. (1989). *Human nature and suffering*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
113. Giles, T. R., Young, R. R., & Young, D. E. (1985). Behavioral treatment of severe bulimia. *Behavior Therapy*, 16, 393–405.
114. Gilligan, C. (1982). *In a different voice*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
115. Gilson, M. L. (1983). *Depression as measured by perceptual bias in binocular rivalry*. Ann Arbor: University Microfilms No. AAD83–27351.
116. Gittelman-Klein, R., & Klein, D. (1969). Premorbid asocial adjustment and prognosis in schizophrenia. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 7, 35–53.
117. Goldfried, M., & Newman, C. (1986). Psychotherapy integration: An historical perspective. In J. C. Norcross (Ed.), *Handbook of eclectic psychotherapy*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
118. Goldstein, A. P., Martens, J., Hubben, J., Van Belle, H. A., Schaaf, W., Wirsma, H., & Goedhart, A. (1973). The use of modeling to increase independent behaviour. *Behaviour Research and Therapy*, 11, 31–42.
119. Goldstein, W. (1985). *An introduction to the borderline conditions*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
120. Greenberg, D., & Stravynski, A. (1985). Patients who complain of social dysfunction: I. Clinical and demographic features. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 30, 206–211.
121. Greenberg, R. P., & Bornstein, R. F. (1988a). The dependent personality: I. Risk for physical disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 2, 126–135.
122. Greenberg, R. P., & Bornstein, R. F. (1988b). The dependent personality: II. Risk for psychological disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 2, 136–143.
123. Greenberg, R. P., & Dattore, P. J. (1981). The relationship between dependency and the development of cancer. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 43, 35–43.

124. Guidano, V. F., & Liotti, G. (1983). *Cognitive processes and emotional disorders*. New York: Guilford Press.
125. Gunderson, J. G. (1984). *Borderline personality disorders*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
126. Gunderson, J. G., & Singer, M. T. (1975). Defining borderline patients: An overview. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 132, 1–9.
127. Guntrip, H. (1969). *Schizoid phenomena, object relations, and the self*. New York: International Universities Press.
128. Hales, R. E., Polly, S., Bridenbaugh, H., & Orman, D. (1986). Psychiatric consultations in a military general hospital. A report on 1,065 cases. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 8(3), 173–182.
129. Hamilton, M. A. (1967). Development of a rating scale for primary depressive illness. *British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology*, 6, 278–296.
130. Hare, R. (1985a). Comparison of procedures for the assessment of psychopathy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 53, 7–16.
131. Hare, R. (1985b). A checklist for the assessment of psychopathy. In M. H. Ben-Aron, S. J. Hucker, & C. Webster (Eds.), *Clinical criminology*. Toronto: M. & M. Graphics.
132. Hare, R. (1986). Twenty years of experience with the Cleckley psychopath. In W. Reid, D. Dorr, J. Walker, & J. Bonner (Eds.), *Unmasking the psychopath*. New York: Norton.
133. Harlow, H. (1959). Love in infant monkeys. *Scientific American*, 200, 68–86.
134. Harris, G. A., & Watkins, D. (1987). *Counseling the involuntary and resistant client*. College Park, MD: American Correctional Association.
135. Henn, F. A., Herjanic, M., & VanderPearl, R. H. (1976). Forensic psychiatry: Diagnosis and criminal responsibility. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 162(6), 423–429.
136. Hill, A. B. (1976). Methodological problems in the use of factor analysis: A critical review of the experimental evidence for the anal character. *British Journal of Medical Psychology*, 49, 145–159.
137. Hill, D. C. (1970). Outpatient management of passive-dependent women. *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 21, 38–41.

138. Hinkle, L. E. (1961). Ecological observations on the relation of physical illness, mental illness, and the social environment. *Psychosomatic Medicine*, 23, 289–296.
139. Hoch, A. (1909). A study of the mental make-up in the functional psychoses. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 36, 230–236.
140. Hoch, P., & Polatin, P. (1939). Pseudoneurotic forms of schizophrenia. *Psychiatric Quarterly*, 23, 248–276.
141. Hogan, R. (1987). Personality psychology: Back to basics. In J. Aronoff, A. I. Robin, & R. A. Zucker (Eds.), *The emergence of personality*. New York: Springer.
142. Hollon, S. D., Kendall, P. C., & Lumry, A. (1986). Specificity of depressogenic cognitions in clinical depression. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 95(1), 52–59.
143. Horney, K. (1945). *Our inner conflicts*. New York: Norton.
144. Horney, K. (1950). *Neurosis and human growth*. New York: Norton.
145. Horowitz, M. (1975). Sliding meanings: A defense against threat in narcissistic personalities. *International journal of Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy*, 4, 167–180.
146. Horowitz, M. (Ed.) (1977). *Hysterical personality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
147. Horowitz, M. (1979). *States of mind*. New York: Plenum.
148. Hurt, S. W., Hyler, S. E., Frances, A., Clarkin, J. F., & Brent, R. (1984). Assessing borderline personality disorder with self-report, clinical interview, or semi-structured interview. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 141, 1228–1231.
149. Ingram, R. E., & Hollon, S. D. (1986). Cognitive therapy for depression from an information processing perspective. In R. E. Ingram (Ed.), *Information processing approaches to clinical psychology*. New York: Academic Press.
150. Jones, E. (1918/1961). Anal erotic character traits. In *Papers on psychoanalysis*. Boston: Beacon Press.
151. Jones, E. (1948/1967). *Papers on psychoanalysis*. Boston: Beacon Press.
152. Jones, R. A. (1977). *Self-fulfilling prophecies: Social, psychological, and physiological effects of expectancies*. Hillside, NJ: Erlbaum.

153. Juni, S., & Semel, S. R. (1982). Person perception as a function of orality and anality. *Journal of Social Psychology, 118*, 99–103.
154. Kagan, J. (1989). Temperamental contributions to social behavior. *American Psychologist, 44*(4), 668–674.
155. Kagan, R. (1986). The child behind the mask: Sociopathy as a developmental delay. In W. Reid, D. Dorr, J. Walker, & J. Bonner (Eds.), *Unmasking the psychopath*. New York: Norton.
156. Karno, M., Hough, R. L., Burnam, M. A., Escobar, J. I., Timbers, D. M., Santana, F., & Boyd, J. H. (1986). Lifetime prevalence of specific psychiatric disorders among Mexican Americans and non-Hispanic whites in Los Angeles. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 44*(5), 695–701.
157. Kass, D.J., Silvers, F. M., & Abrams, G. M. (1972). Behavioral group treatment of hysteria. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 26*, 42–50.
158. Kelly, G. (1955). *The psychology of personal constructs*. New York: Norton.
159. Kendler, K. S., & Gruenberg, A. M. (1982). Genetic relationship between paranoid personality disorder and the “schizophrenic spectrum disorders”. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 139*, 1185–1186.
160. Kendler, K. S., Gruenberg, A. M., & Strauss, J. S. (1981). An independent analysis of the Copenhagen sample of the Danish adoption study of schizophrenics: II. The relationship between schizotypal personality disorder and schizophrenia. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 38*, 982–984.
161. Kernberg, O. F. (1967). Borderline personality organization. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 15*, 641–685.
162. Kernberg, O. F. (1970). Factors in the treatment of narcissistic personality disorder. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 18*, 51–58.
163. Kernberg, O. F. (1975). *Borderline conditions and pathological narcissism*. New York: Jason Aronson.
164. Kernberg, O. F. (1977). Structural change and its impediments. In P. Hartocollis (Ed.), *Borderline personality disorders: The concept, the syndrome, the patient*. New York: International Universities Press.
165. Kernberg, O. F. (1984). *Severe personality disorders: Psychotherapeutic strategies*. New Haven: Yale University Press.

166. Kety, S. S., Rosenthal, D., Wender, P. H., & Schulsinger, F. (1968). The types and prevalence of mental illness in the biological and adoptive families of adopted schizophrenics. In D. Rosenthal & S. S. Kety (Eds.), *The transmission of schizophrenia*. Oxford: Pergamon Press.
167. Kety, S. S., Rosenthal, D., Wender, P. H., & Schulsinger, F. (1971). Mental illness in the biological and adoptive families of adopted schizophrenics. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 128, 302–306.
168. Klein, M. (1952). Notes on some schizoid mechanisms. In M. Klein, P. Heinmann, S. Isaacs, & J. Riviere (Eds.), *Developments in psychoanalyse*. London: Hogarth Press.
169. Knight, R. (1953). Borderline states. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, 17, 1–12.
170. Kochen, M. (1981). On the generality of PARRY, Colby's paranoia model. *The Behavioral and Brain Sciences*, 4, 540–541.
171. Koenigsberg, H., Kaplan, R., Gilmore, M., & Cooper, A. (1985). The relationship between syndrome and personality disorder in DSM-III: Experience with 2462 patients. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142, 207–212.
172. Kohlberg, L. (1984). *The psychology of moral development*. New York: Harper & Row.
173. Kohut, H. (1966). Forms and transformations of narcissism. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 14, 243–272.
174. Kohut, H. (1971). *The analysis of the self*. New York: International Universities Press.
175. Kolb, J. E., & Gunderson J. G. (1980). Diagnosing borderline patients with a semi-structured interview. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 37–41.
176. Kolb, L. C. (1968). *Modern clinical psychiatry* (7th ed.). Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
177. Kraepelin, E. (1913). *Psychiatric: Ein lehrbuch* (8th ed. Vol. 3). Leipzig: Barth.
178. Kretschmer, E. (1925). *Physique and character*. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
179. Landau, R. J., & Goldfried, M. R. (1981). The assessment of schemata: A unifying framework for cognitive, behavioral, and traditional

- assessment. In P. C. Kendall & S. D. Hollon (Eds.), *Assessment strategies for cognitive-behavioral interventions*. New York: Academic Press.
180. Lange, A. J., & Jakubowski, P. (1976). *Responsible assertive behavior: Cognitive/behavioral procedures for trainers*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
181. Lazare, A., Klerman, G. L., & Armor, D. J. (1966). Oral, obsessive, and hysterical personality patterns. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *14*, 624–630.
182. Lazare, A., Klerman, G. L., & Armor, D. J. (1970). Oral, obsessive, and hysterical personality patterns: Replication of factor analysis in an independent sample. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, *7*, 275–290.
183. Leibenluft, E., Gardner, D. L., & Cowdry, R. W. (1987). The inner experience of the borderline self-mutilator. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, *1*, 317–324.
184. Leitenberg, H., Yost, L. W., & Carroll-Wilson, M. (1986). Negative cognitive errors in children: Questionnaire development, normative data, and comparison between children with and without self-reported symptoms of depression, low self-esteem, and evaluation anxiety. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, *54*(4), 528–536.
185. Levy, D. (1966). *Maternal overprotection*. New York: Norton.
186. Like, R., & Zyzanski, S. J. (1987). Patient satisfaction with the clinical encounter: Social psychological determinants. *Social Science in Medicine*, *24*(4), 351–357.
187. Lilienfeld, S., Van Valkenburg, C., Larntz, K., & Akiskal, H. (1986). The relationships of histrionic personality disorder to antisocial personality and somatization disorders. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *143*(6), 718–721.
188. Linehan, M. M. (1979). Structured cognitive-behavioral treatment of assertion problems. In P. C. Kendall & S. D. Hollon (Eds.), *Cognitive-behavioral interventions: Theory, research and procedures*. New York: Academic Press.
189. Linehan, M. M. (1981). A social-behavioral analysis of suicide and parasuicides: Implications for clinical assessment and treatment. In H. Glazer & J. Clarkin (Eds.), *Depression: Behavioral and directive intervention strategies*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.

190. Linehan, M. M. (1987a). Dialectical behavior therapy: A cognitive behavioral approach to parasuicide. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, *1*, 328–333.
191. Linehan, M. M. (1987b). Dialectical behavior therapy for borderline personality disorder: Theory and method. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic*, *51*, 261–276.
192. Linehan, M. M. (1987c). Dialectical behavior therapy in groups: Treating borderline personality disorders and suicidal behavior. In C. M. Brody (Ed.), *Women in groups*. New York: Springer.
193. Linehan, M. M., Armstrong, H. E., Allmon, D. J., Suarez, A., & Miller, M. L. (1988). *Comprehensive behavioral treatment for suicidal behaviors and borderline personality disorder: II. Treatment retention and one year follow-up of patient use of medical and psychological resources*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Washington, Department of Psychology, Seattle, WA.
194. Linehan, M. M., Armstrong, H. E., Suarez, A., & Allmon, D. J. (1988). *Comprehensive behavioral treatment for suicidal behaviors and borderline personality disorder: I. Outcome*. Unpublished manuscript, University of Washington, Department of Psychology, Seattle, WA.
195. Lion, J. R. (Ed.). (1981). *Personality disorders: Diagnosis and management*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
196. Livesley, W. J. (1986). Trait and behavioral prototypes of personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, *143*(6), 728–732.
197. Longabaugh, R., & Eldred, S. H. (1973). Premorbid adjustments, schizoid personality and onset of illness as predictors of posthospitalization functioning. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, *10*, 19–29.
198. Lorenger, A., Sussman, V., Oldham, J., & Russakoff, L. M. (1988). *The Personality Disorder Examination*. Unpublished manuscript.
199. Luborsky, L., McLellan, A. T., Woody, G. E., O'Brien, C. P., & Auerbach, A. (1985). Therapist success and its determinants. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, *42*, 602–611.
200. Lykken, D. (1957). A study of anxiety in the sociopathic personality. *Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology*, *55*, 6–10.
201. MacKinnon, R. A., & Michaels, R. (1971). *The psychiatric interview in clinical practice*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.

202. MacLeod, C., Mathews, A., & Tata, P. (1986). Attention bias in emotional disorders. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 95(1), 15–20.
203. Mahoney, M. (1980). Behaviorism, cognitivism, and human change processes. In M. A. Reda & M. Mahoney (Eds.), *Cognitive psychotherapies: Recent developments in theory, research, and practice*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger.
204. Malinow, K. L. (1981). Passive-aggressive personality. In J. R. Lion (Ed.), *Personality disorders: Diagnosis and management*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
205. Malmquist, C. P. (1971). Hysteria in childhood. *Postgraduate Medicine*, 50, 112–117.
206. Marmor, J. (1953). Orality in the hysterical personality. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 1, 656–671.
207. Marshall, W. L., & Barbaree, H. E. (1984). Disorders of personality, impulse, and adjustment. In S. M. Turner & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Adult psychopathology and diagnosis*. New York: Wiley.
208. Martin, J., Martin, W., & Slemon, A. G. (1987). Cognitive mediation in person-centered and rational-emotive therapy. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 34(5), 251–260.
209. Masterson, J. F. (1978). *New perspectives on psychotherapy of the borderline adult*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
210. Masterson, J. F. (1980). *From borderline adolescent to functioning adult: The test of time*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
211. Masterson J. F. (1982, April 17). *Borderline and narcissistic disorders: An integrated developmental approach*. Workshop presented at Adelphi University, Garden City, NY.
212. Masterson J. F. (1985). *Treatment of the borderline adolescent: A developmental approach*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
213. Mathews, A., & MacLeod, C. (1986). Discrimination of threat cues without awareness in anxiety states. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 95(2), 131–138.
214. Mavissakalian, M., & Hamman, M. S. (1987). DSM-III personality disorder in agoraphobia: II. Changes with treatment. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 28, 356–361.

215. Mays, D. T. (1985). Behavior therapy with borderline personality disorder: One clinician's perspective. In D. T. Mays & C. M. Franks (Eds.), *Negative outcome in psychopathology and what to do about it*. New York: Springer.
216. McCord, W., & McCord, J. (1964). *The psychopath: An essay on the criminal mind*. Princeton, NJ: Van Nostrand.
217. McDougall, W. (1921). *An introduction to social psychology* (14th ed.). Boston: John W. Luce.
218. McFall, M. E., & Wollersheim, J. P. (1979). Obsessive-compulsive neurosis: A cognitive-behavioral formulation and approach to treatment. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 3, 333–348.
219. McGlashan, T. (1985). *The borderline: Current empirical research*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
220. Meehl, P. E. (1962). Schizotaxia, schizotypy, schizophrenia. *American Psychologist*, 17, 827–838.
221. Meichenbaum, D. (1977). *Cognitive-behavior modification: An integrative approach*. New York: Plenum.
222. Mellsop, G. W. (1972). Psychiatric patients seen as children and adults: Childhood predictors of adult illness. *Journal of Child Psychological Psychiatry*, 13, 91–101.
223. Mellsop, G. W. (1973). Adult psychiatric patients on whom information during childhood is missing. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 123, 703–710.
224. Mellsop, G. W., Varghese, F, Joshua, A., & Hicks, A. (1982). The reliability of Axis II of DSM-III. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 139(10), 1360–1361.
225. Millon, T. (1969). *Modern psychopathology: A biosocial approach to maladaptive learning and functioning*. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders.
226. Millon, T. (1981). *Disorders of personality: DSM-III, Axis II*. New York: Wiley.
227. Millon, T. (1983). *Millon Clinical Multi-Axial Inventory*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems.
228. Millon, T. (1987a). *Millon Clinical Multi-Axial Inventory-II*. Minneapolis: National Computer Systems.

229. Millon, T. (1987b). On the genesis and prevalence of the borderline personality disorder: A social learning thesis. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 1*, 354–372.
230. Millon, T., & Everly, G. (1985). *Personality and its disorders*. New York: Wiley.
231. Modell, A. (1976). The holding environment and the therapeutic action of psychoanalysis. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association, 24*, 255–307.
232. Moore, H. A., Zusman, J., & Root, G. C. (1984). Noninstitutional treatment for sex offenders in Florida. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*(5), 964–967.
233. Morris, D. P., Soroker, E., & Burrus, G. (1954). Follow-up studies of shy, withdrawn children: I. Evaluation of later adjustment. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry, 24*, 743–754.
234. Morrison, L. A., & Shapiro, D. A. (1987). Expectancy and outcome in prescriptive vs. exploratory psychotherapy. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology, 26*(1), 59–60.
235. Nannarello, J. J. (1953). Schizoid. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 118*, 237–249.
236. Neisser, U. (1976). *Cognition and reality*. San Francisco: W. H. Freeman & Co.
237. Nezu, A. M., & Nezu, C. M. (Eds.). (1989). *Clinical decision making in behavior therapy: A problem-solving perspective*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
238. Norcross, J. C., Prochaska, J. O., & Gallagher, K. M. (1989). Clinical psychologists in the 1980's: II Theory, research, and practice. *The Clinical Psychologist, 42*(3), 45–53.
239. Nurnburg, H. G., Hurt, S. W., Feldman, A., & Suh, R. (1987). Efficient diagnosis of borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 1*, 307–315.
240. Oakley, M. E., & Padesky, C. A. (in press). Cognitive therapy for anxiety disorders. In R. M. Eisler & M. Hersen (Eds.), *Progress in behavior modification*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage.
241. Oates, R., Peacock, A., & Forest, D. (1985). Long-term effects of non-organic failure to thrive. *Pediatrics, 75*(1), 36–40.

242. Overholser, J. C. (1987). Facilitating autonomy in passive-dependent persons: An integrative model. *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 17, 250–269.
243. Overholser, J. C., Kabakoff, R., & Norman, W. H. (1989). Personality characteristics in depressed and dependent psychiatric inpatients. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 53, 40–50.
244. Padesky, C. A., & Beck, J. S. (1988). Cognitive therapy treatment for avoidant personality disorders. In C. Perris & M. Eisemann (Eds.), *Cognitive psychotherapy: An update*. Umea, Sweden: DOPUU Press.
245. Perry, J., & Klerman, G. (1980). Clinical features of borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 137, 165–173.
246. Perry, J. C., & Flannery, R. B. (1982). Passive-aggressive personality disorder: Treatment implications of a clinical typology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease*, 170, 164–173.
247. Person, E. (1986). Manipulativeness in entrepreneurs and psychopaths. In W. Reid, D. Dorr, J. Walker, & J. Bonner (Eds.), *Unmasking the psychopath*. New York: Norton.
248. Piaget, J. (1926). *The language and thought of the child*. New York: Harcourt, Brace.
249. Piaget, J. (1936/1952). *The origin of intelligence in children*. New York: International Universities Press.
250. Piaget, J. (1970). *The child's conception of time*. New York: Basic Books.
251. Piaget, J. (1974). *Experiments in contradiction*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
252. Piaget, J. (1976). *The grasp of consciousness*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
253. Piaget, J. (1978). *Success and understanding*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
254. Pilkonis, P. A. (1984). Avoidant and schizoid personality disorders. In H. E. Adams & P. B. Sutker (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of psychopathology*. New York: Plenum Press.
255. Pilkonis, P. (1988). Personality prototypes among depressives: Themes of dependency and autonomy. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 2, 144–152.

256. Pollack, J. M. (1979). Obsessive-compulsive personality: A review. *Psychological Bulletin*, 86, 225–241.
257. Pretzer, J. L. (1983, August). *Borderline personality disorder: Too complex for cognitive-behavioral approaches?* Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA. (ERIC Document Reproduction Service No. ED 243 007).
258. Pretzer, J. L. (1985, November). *Paranoid personality disorder: A cognitive view.* Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Houston, TX.
259. Pretzer, J. L. (1988). Paranoid personality disorder: A cognitive view. *International Cognitive Therapy Newsletter*, 4(4), 10–12.
260. Pretzer, J. L., Beck, A. T., & Newman, C. F. (in press). Stress and stress management: A cognitive view. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly*.
261. Pretzer, J. L., & Fleming, B. (1989). Cognitive-behavioral treatment of personality disorders. *The Behavior Therapist*, 12, 105–109.
262. Provence, S., & Lipton, R. (1962). *Infants in institutions*. New York: International Universities Press.
263. Quay, H. C. (1965). Psychopathic personality as pathological stimulation seeking. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 122, 180–183.
264. Quay, H. C., Routh, D. K., & Shapiro, S. K. (1987). Psychopathology of childhood: From description to validation. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 38, 491–532.
265. Rabins, P. V., & Slavney, P. R. (1979). Hysterical traits and variability of mood in normal men. *Psychological Medicine*, 9, 301–304.
266. Rado, S. (1953). Dynamics and classification of disordered behavior. In *Psychoanalysis of behavior*. New York: Grune & Stratton.
267. Raskin, R., & Novacek, J. (1989). An MMPI description of the narcissistic personality. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 53, 66–80.
268. Rasmussen, S., & Tsuang, M. (1986). Clinical characteristics and family history in DSM-III obsessive-compulsive disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 143, 317–322.
269. Rehm, L. (1977). A self-control model of depression. *Behavior Therapy*, 8, 787–804.

270. Reich, J. H. (1987). Instruments measuring DSM-III and DSM-III-R personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 1, 220–240.
271. Reich, J. H., & Noyes, R. (1987). A comparison of DSM-III personality disorders in acutely ill panic and depressed patients. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders*, 1, 123–131.
272. Reich, J. H., Noyes, R., & Troughton, E. (1987). Dependent personality disorder associated with phobic avoidance in patients with panic disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 144, 323–326.
273. Reich, W. (1945). *Character analysis* (3rd, enlarged ed.). New York: Simon & Schuster.
274. Reid, W. H. (Ed.) (1981). *The treatment of the antisocial syndromes*. New York: Van Nostrand.
275. Reider, R. O. (1979). Borderline schizophrenia: Evidence of its validity. *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 5, 39–46.
276. Robins, L. (1966). *Deviant children grown up*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
277. Robins, L., Helzer, J., Weissman, M., Orvaschel, H., Gruenberg, E., Burke, J., & Regier, D. (1984). Lifetime prevalence of specific psychiatric disorders in three sites. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 41, 949–958.
278. Roff, J. D., Knight, R., & Wertheim, E. (1976). A factor analytic study of childhood symptoms antecedent to schizophrenia. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology*, 85, 543–549.
279. Rosenthal, D., Wender, P. H., Kety, S. S., Welner, J., & Schulsinger, F. (1971). The adopted away offspring of schizophrenics. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 128, 307–311.
280. Rush, A. J., & Shaw, B. F. (1983). Failure in treating depression by cognitive therapy. In E. B. Foa & P. G. M. Emmelkamp (Eds.), *Failures in behavior therapy*. New York: Wiley.
281. Salzman, L. (1973). *The obsessive personality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
282. Saul, L. J., & Warner, S. L. (1982). *The psychotic personality*. New York: Van Nostrand.

283. Scarr, S. (1987). Personality and experience: Individual encounters with the world. In J. Aronoff, A. I. Robin, & R. A. Zucker (Eds.), *The emergence of personality*. New York: Springer.
284. Schank, R. C., & Abelson, R. P. (1977). *Scripts, plans, goals, and understanding*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
285. Shapiro, D. (1965). *Neurotic styles*. New York: Basic Books.
286. Shapiro, D. (1981). *Autonomy and rigid character*. New York: Basic Books.
287. Shelton, J. L., & Levy, R. L. (1981). *Behavioral assignments and treatment compliance: A handbook of clinical strategies*. Champaign, IL: Research Press.
288. Siever, L. J. (1981). Schizoid and schizotypal personality disorders. In J. R. Lion (Ed.), *Personality disorders: Diagnosis and management*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
289. Siever, L. J., & Gunderson, J. G. (1983). The search for a schizotypal personality: Historical origins and current status. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 24, 199–212.
290. Simon, K. M. (1983, August). *Cognitive therapy with compulsive patients: Replacing rigidity with structure*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA.
291. Simon, K. M. (1985, November). *Cognitive therapy of the passive-aggressive personality*. Paper presented at the meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Houston, TX.
292. Slavney, P. R. (1978). The diagnosis of hysterical personality disorder: A study of attitudes. *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 19, 501–507.
293. Slavney, P. R. (1984). Histrionic personality and antisocial personality: Caricatures of stereotypes? *Comprehensive Psychiatry*, 25, 129–141.
294. Slavney, P. R., Breitner, J. C. S., & Rabins, P. V. (1977). Variability of mood and hysterical traits in normal women. *Journal of Psychiatric Research*, 13, 155–160.
295. Slavney, P. R., & McHugh, P. R. (1974). The hysterical personality. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 30, 325–332.
296. Slavney, P. R., & Rich, G. (1980). Variability of mood and the diagnosis of hysterical personality disorder. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 136, 402–404.

297. Small, I. F., Small, J. G., Alig, V. B., & Moore, D. F. (1970). Passive-aggressive personality disorder: A search for a syndrome. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 126, 973–983.
298. Smith, D. (1982). Trends in counseling and psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 37(7), 802–809.
299. Smokler, I. A., & Shevrin, H. (1979). Cerebral lateralization and personality style. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 36, 949–954.
300. Spitzer, R. L. (1977, September 20). *Memorandum to members of the advisory committee on personality disorders*, American Psychiatric Association.
301. Spitzer, R. L., Endicott, J., & Gibbon, M. (1979). Crossing the border into borderline personality and borderline schizophrenia: The development of criteria. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 36, 17–24.
302. Spitzer, R., Forman, J., & Nee, J. (1979). DSM-III field trials: 1. Initial interrater diagnostic reliability. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 136, 815–817.
303. Spitzer, R. L., Williams, J. B. W., & Gibbon, M. (1987). *Instruction manual for the Structured Clinical Interview for the DSM-III-R (SCID)*. New York: Biometrics Research Department, New York State Psychiatric Institute.
304. Spivack, G., & Shure, M. B. (1974). *Social adjustment of young children: A cognitive approach to solving real-life problems*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
305. Standage, K., Bilsbury, C., Jain, S., & Smith, D. (1984). An investigation of role-taking in histrionic personalities. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 29, 407–411.
306. Stangl, D., Pfohl, B., Zimmerman, M., Bowers, W., & Corenthal, C. (1985). A structured interview for the DSM-III personality disorders: A preliminary report. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 591–596.
307. Stephens, D. A., Atkinson, M. W., Kay, E. W., Roth, M., & Garside, R. F. (1975). Psychiatric morbidity in parents and sibs of schizophrenics and non-schizophrenics. *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 127, 97–108.
308. Stephens, J. H., & Parks, S. L. (1981). Behavior therapy of personality disorders. In J. R. Lion (Ed.), *Personality disorders: Diagnosis and management* (2nd ed.). Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.

309. Stone, M. H. (1985). Negative outcome in borderline states. In D. T. Mays & C. M. Franks (Eds.), *Negative outcome in psychotherapy and what to do about it*. New York: Springer.
310. Stravynski, A., Marks, I., & Yule, W. (1982). Social skills problems in neurotic outpatients: Social skills training with and without cognitive modification. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 39, 1378–1385.
311. Sullivan, H. S. (1956). *Clinical studies in psychiatry*. New York: Norton.
312. Svrakic, D. (1985). Emotional features of narcissistic personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 142(6), 720–724.
313. Temoshok, L., & Heller, B. (1983). Hysteria. In R. J. Daitzman (Ed.), *Diagnosis and intervention in behavior therapy and behavioral medicine*. New York: Springer.
314. Templeton, T., & Wollersheim, J. (1979). A cognitive-behavioral approach to the treatment of psychopathy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice*, 16(2), 132–139.
315. Thompson-Pope, S. K., & Turkat, I. D. (in press). Reactions to ambiguous stimuli among paranoid personalities. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*.
316. Torgersen, S. (1980). The oral, obsessive and hysterical personality syndromes. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 37, 1272–1277.
317. Turkat, I. D. (1985). Formulation of paranoid personality disorder. In I. D. Turkat (Ed.), *Behavioral case formulation*. New York: Plenum.
318. Turkat, I. D. (1986). The behavioral interview. In A. R. Ciminero, K. S. Calhoun, & H. E. Adams (Eds.), *Handbook of behavioral assessment* (2nd ed.). New York: Wiley.
319. Turkat, I. D. (1987). The initial clinical hypothesis. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 18, 349–356.
320. Turkat, I. D., & Banks, D. S. (1987). Paranoid personality and its disorder. *Journal of Psychopathology and Behavioral Assessment*, 9, 295–304.
321. Turkat, I. D., & Carlson, C. R. (1984). Data-based versus symptomatic formulation of treatment: The case of a dependent personality. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry*, 15, 153–160.

322. Turkat, I. D., & Levin, R. A. (1984). Formulation of personality disorders. In H. E. Adams & P. B. Sutker (Eds.), *Comprehensive handbook of psychopathology*. New York: Plenum Press.
323. Turkat, I. D., & Maisto, S. A. (1985). Personality disorders: Application of the experimental method to the formulation and modification of personality disorders. In D. H. Barlow (Ed.), *Clinical handbook of psychological disorders*. New York: Guilford Press.
324. Turner, S. M. (1987). The effects of personality disorder diagnosis on the outcome of social anxiety symptom reduction. *Journal of Personality Disorders, 1*, 136–143.
325. Turner, S. M., Beidel, D. C., Dancu, C. V., & Keys, D. J. (1986). Psychopathology of social phobia and comparison. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 95*(4), 389–394.
326. United States Joint Armed Services. (1949). *Nomenclature and methods of recording mental conditions*. Washington, DC: Author.
327. Vaillant, G. (1978). Natural history of male psychological health: IV. What kinds of men do not get psychosomatic illness? *Psychosomatic Medicine, 40*, 420–431.
328. Vaillant, G., & Drake, R. (1985). Maturity of ego defenses in relation to DSM-III Axis II personality disorder. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 42*, 597–601.
329. Vieth, I. (1977). Four thousand years of hysteria. In M. Horowitz (Ed.), *Hysterical personality*. New York: Jason Aronson.
330. Volkan, V. (1981). *Linking objects and linking phenomena: A study of the forms, symptoms, metapsychology, and therapy of complicated mourning*. New York: International Universities Press.
331. Wachtel, P. L. (Ed.). (1982). *Resistance: Psychodynamic and behavioral approaches*. New York: Plenum Press.
332. Waelder, R. (1925). The psychoses, their mechanisms, and accessibility to influence. *International journal of Psycho-Analysis, 6*, 259–281.
333. Waldinger, R. J., & Gunderson, J. G. (1987). *Effective psychotherapy with borderline patients: Case studies*. New York: Macmillan.
334. Walker, L. (1979). *The battered woman*. New York: Harper & Row.
335. Walker, L. (1980). Battered women. In A. M. Brodsky & R. T. Hare-Mustin (Eds.), *Women and psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.

336. War Department. (1945). *Nomenclature and recording diagnoses* (Technical Bulletin No. 203). Washington, DG: Author.
337. Ward, L. G., Freidlander, M. L, & Silverman, W. K. (1987). Children's depressive symptoms, negative self-statements, and causal attributions for success and failure. *Cognitive Therapy and Research*, 11(2), 215–227.
338. Watt, N. F. (1978). Patterns of childhood social development in adult schizophrenics. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 35, 160–165.
339. Weintraub, W. (1981). Compulsive and paranoid personalities. In J. R. Lion (Ed.), *Personality disorders: Diagnosis and management*. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins.
340. West, M., & Sheldon, A. E. R. (1988). Classification of pathological attachment patterns in adults. *Journal of Personality Disorders*, 2, 153–159.
341. Whitman, R. M., Trosman, H., & Koenig, R. (1954). Clinical assessment of passive-aggressive personality. *Archives of Neurology and Psychiatry*, 72, 540–549.
342. Widiger, T. A., & Frances, A. (1985). The DSM-III personality disorders: Perspectives from psychology. *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42, 615–623.
343. Widiger, T. A., & Sanderson, C. (1987). The convergent and discriminant validity of the MCMI as a measure of DSM-III personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 51(2), 228–242.
344. Widiger, T. A., Sanderson, C., & Warner, L. (1986). The MMPI, prototypal typology, and borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 50, 540–553.
345. Woerner, M. G., Pollack, M., Rogalski, C., Pollack, Y., & Klein, D. F. (1972). A comparison of personality disorders, schizophrenics, and their sibs. In M. Roff, L. N. Robins, & M. Pollack (Eds.), *Life history research in psychopathology* (Vol. 2). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
346. Wolff, S., & Barlow, A. (1979). Schizoid personality in childhood: A comparative study of schizoid, autistic and normal children. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry*, 20, 29–46.

347. Woody, G. E., McLellan, A. T., Luborsky, L., & O'Brien, C. P. (1985). Sociopathy and psychotherapy outcome. *Archives of General Psychiatry, 42*, 1081–1086.
348. Woolson, A. M., & Swanson, M. G. (1972). The second time around: Psychotherapy with the “hysterical woman”. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, and Practice, 9*, 168–175.
349. World Health Organization. (1977). *International classification of diseases* (9th ed.). Geneva: Author.
350. World Health Organization, (in preparation). *International classification of diseases* (10th ed.). Geneva: Author.
351. Yarrow, L. (1961). Maternal deprivation. *Psychological Bulletin, 58*, 459–490.
352. Young, J. (1983, August). *Borderline personality: Cognitive theory and treatment*. Paper presented at the meeting of the American Psychological Association, Anaheim, CA.
353. Young, J. (1984, November). *Cognitive therapy with difficult patients*. Workshop presented at the meeting of the Association for Advancement of Behavior Therapy, Philadelphia, PA.
354. Young, J. (1987). *Schema-focused cognitive therapy for personality disorders*. Unpublished manuscript, Center for Cognitive Therapy, New York.
355. Young, J., & Swift, W. (1988). Schema-focused cognitive therapy for personality disorders: Part I. *International Cognitive Therapy Newsletter, 4*(5), 13–14.
356. Zetzel, E. (1968). The so-called good hysteric. *International Journal of Psycho-Analysis, 49*, 256–260.
357. Zimmerman, M., Pfohl, B., Stangi, D., & Coryell, W. (1985). The validity of DSM-III Axis IV. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 142*(12), 1437–1441.
358. Zuroff, D., & Mongrain, M. (1987). Dependency and self-criticism: Vulnerability factors for depressive affective states. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 96*, 14–22.
359. Zwemer, W. A., & Deffenbacher, J. L. (1984). Irrational beliefs, anger, and anxiety. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 31*(3), 391–393.