
Список литературы

Глава 1

1. Ainsworth, M.C., Blehar, E., Salter, M.D., Waters, S. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the Strange Situation*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Inc.
2. Bartholomew, K. (1990). Avoidance of intimacy: an attachment perspective. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 7, 147–78.
3. Bartholomew, K. (1997). Adult attachment processes: individual and couple perspectives. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 70, 249–63.
4. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
5. Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 2: Separation: anxiety and anger*. New York: Basic Books.
6. Bowlby, J. (1977a). The making and breaking of affectional bonds. I: Aetiology and psychopathology in the light of attachment theory. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 130, 201–10.
7. Bowlby, J. (1977b). The making and breaking of affectional bonds. II: Some principles of psychotherapy. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 130, 421–31.
8. Bowlby, J. (1979). *The Making and Breaking of Affectional Bonds*. London: Tavistock Publications.
9. Bowlby, J. (1980). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 3: Loss: sadness and depression*. New York: Basic Books.
10. Bowlby, J. (1988). *A Secure Base: clinical applications of attachment theory*. London: Routledge.

11. Brennan, K.A., Clark, C.L. and Shaver, P.R. (1998). Self-report measurement of adult romantic attachment: An integrative overview. In J.A. Simpson and W.S. Rholes (eds), *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*, pp. 46–76. New York: Guilford Press.
12. Collins, N.L. and Read, S.J. (1990). Adult attachment, working models, and relationship quality in dating couples. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 58, 644–63.
13. Dozier, M., Stovall, K.C. and Albus, K. (1999). Attachment and psychopathology in adulthood. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment Theory and Research*, pp. 497–519. New York: Guilford Press.
14. Fonagy, P. (2001). *Attachment Theory and Psychoanalysis*. New York: Other Press.
15. Fraiberg, S., Adelson, E. and Shapiro, V. (1975). Ghosts in the nursery: A psychoanalytic approach to the problems of impaired infant–mother relationships. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 14, 387–421.
16. Fraley, R.C. and Shaver, P.R. (2000). Adult attachment: Theoretical developments, emerging controversies, and unanswered questions. *Review of General Psychology* 4, 132–54.
17. Goodwin, I. (2003). The relevance of attachment theory to the philosophy, organization, and practice of adult mental health care. *Clinical Psychology Review* 23, 35–56.
18. Hazan, C. and Shaver, P. (1987). Romantic Love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 52, 511–24.
19. Hesse, E. (1999). The Adult Attachment Interview: Historical and current perspectives. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications*, pp. 395–433. New York: Guilford Press.
20. Hesse, E. and Main, M. (1999). Second-generation effects of unresolved trauma as observed in nonmaltreating parents: Dissociated, frightened and threatening parental behavior. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry* 19, 481–540.
21. Holmes, J. (2001) *The Search for the Secure Base: Attachment Theory and psychotherapy*. Hove, England: Brunner-Routledge.

22. Maier, M., Bernier, A., Pekrun, R. and Zimmerman, P. (2004). Attachment working models and unconscious structures: An experimental test. *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 28, 180–9.
23. Main, M. (2010). Latest developments in attachment theory: A conversation with Stephen Seligman, DMH; Mary Main, PhD; and Erik Hesse, PhD. A presentation at the *Annual Meeting of the International Association of Relational Psychoanalysis and Psychotherapy*, San Francisco, 26 February 2010.
24. Main, M. and Hesse, E. (1990). Parents' unresolved traumatic experiences are related to infant disorganized attachment status: Is frightened/frightening parental behavior the linking mechanism? In M.T. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti and E.M. Cummings (eds), *Attachment in the Preschool years: theory, research, and intervention*, pp. 161–82. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
25. Main, M. and Solomon, J. (1986). Discovery of an insecure-disorganized/disoriented attachment pattern: Procedures, findings and implications for the classification of behavior. In T.B. Brazelton and M. Yogman (eds), *Affective Development in Infancy*, pp. 95–124. Norwood, New Jersey: Ablex.
26. Main, M. and Solomon, J. (1990). Procedures for identifying infants as disorganized/disoriented during the Ainsworth strange situation. In M. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti and E.M. Cummings (eds), *Attachment During the Preschool Years: Theory, research and intervention*, pp. 121–60. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
27. Main, M., Kaplan, N. and Cassidy, J. (1985). Security in infancy, childhood, and adulthood: A move to the level of representation. In I. Bretherton and E. Waters (eds), *Growing Points of Attachment Theory and Research. Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 50, 66–104. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
28. Obegi, J.H. and Berant, E. (2009). *Attachment Theory and Research in Clinical Work with Adults*. New York: Guilford Press.
29. Pietromonaco, P.R. and Feldman Barrett, L. (2000). The Internal Working Models Concept: What do we really know about the self in relation to others? *Review of General Psychology* 4, 155–75.

30. Shaver, P.R. and Mikulincer, M. (2002). Attachment-related psychodynamics. *Attachment and Human Development* 4, 133–61.
31. Simpson, J.A. and Rholes, W.S. (1998). *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*. New York: Guilford Press.
32. Slade, A. (2000) The development and organisation of attachment: Implications for psychoanalysis. *The Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 48, 1147–74.
33. Steele, H. (2002). State of the art: Attachment. *The Psychologist* 15, 518–22.
34. Wallin, D. (2007) *Attachment in Psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
35. Waters, E., Merrick, S., Treboux, D., Crowell, J. and Albersheim, L. (2000). Attachment security in infancy and early adulthood: A twenty-year longitudinal study. *Child Development* 71, 684–9.
36. Weinfield, N.S., Sroufe, L.A. and Egeland, B. (2000). Attachment from infancy to early adulthood in a high-risk sample: continuity, discontinuity, and their correlates. *Child Development* 71, 695–702.
37. Weinfield, N.S., Sroufe, L.A., Egeland, B. and Carlson, E. (1999). The nature of individual differences in infant–caregiver attachment. In J. Cassidy and P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research, and clinical application*, pp. 68–88. New York: Guilford Press.

Глава 2

1. Ainsworth, M., Blehar, M., Waters, E. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Erlbaum.
2. Allen, J. G. (2003). Mentalizing. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 67, 87–108.
3. Avdi, E. and Georgaca, E. (2007). Narrative research in psychotherapy: a critical review. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Research and Practice* 78, 1–14.
4. Bateson, G. (1972). *Steps Towards an Ecology of Mind*. New York: Ballentine.
5. Benjamin, J. (2004). Beyond doer and done to: An intersubjective view of thirdness. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly* 73, 5–46.

6. Bleiberg, E. (2006). Treating professionals in crisis: A mentalisation-based specialized inpatient program. In J. Allen and P. Fonagy (eds), *Handbook of Mentalisation-based Treatment*, pp. 233–47. Chichester: Wiley.
7. Bollas, C. (2007). *The Freudian Moment*. London: Karnac.
8. Castonguay, L.G. and Beutler, L. (2006). *Principles of Therapeutic Change that Work*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
9. Castonguay, L.G., Goldfried, M.R., Wiser, S.L., Raue, P.J. and Hayes, A.M. (1996). Predicting the effect of cognitive therapy for depression: a study of unique and common factors. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64, 497–504.
10. Cavell, M. (2006). *Becoming a Subject*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
11. Crandell, L., Patrick, M. and Hobson, P. (2003). “Still face” interactions between mothers with borderline personality disorder and their 2-month infants. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 183, 239–49.
12. Damasio, A. (1994). *Descartes’ Error*. New York: Jason Aronson.
13. Diamond, D., Stovall-McClough, C., Clarkin, J. and Levy, K. (2003). Patient–therapist attachment in the treatment of borderline personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 67, 227–59.
14. Eagleton, T. (2007). *How to Read a Poem*. London: Blackwell. Eliot, T.S. (1986). *Collected Poems*. London: Faber.
15. Farber, B. and Metzger, J. (2008). The therapist as secure base. In J. Obegi and E. Berant (eds), *Clinical Applications of Adult Psychotherapy and Research*, pp. 46–70. New York: Guilford Press.
16. Fonagy, P. (2008). The mentalisation-focused approach to social development. In F.N. Busch (ed.), *Mentalisation: theoretical considerations, research findings, and clinical implications*, pp. 3–56. Hove: The Analytic Press.
17. Fonagy, P., Gergely, G., Jurist, E.L. and Target, M. (2002). *Affect Regulation, Mentalisation and the Development of the Self*. New York: Other Press.
18. Gergely, G. (2007). The social construction of the subjective self. In L. Mayes, P. Fonagy and M. Target (eds), *Developmental Science and Psychoanalysis*, pp. 39–63. London: Karnac.
19. Gergely, G. and Watson, J.S. (1996). The social biofeedback theory of parental affect-mirroring: The development of emotional self-awareness

- and self-control in infancy. *International Journal of Psycho-analysis* 77, 1181–1212.
20. Grossman, K., Grossman, K. and Waters, E. (2005). *Attachment from Infancy to Adulthood: the major longitudinal studies*. New York: Guilford Press.
 21. Gustafson, J. (1986). *The Complex Secret of Brief Psychotherapy*. New York: Norton.
 22. Heard, D. and Lake, B. (1997). *The Challenge of Attachment for Care-Giving*. London: Routledge.
 23. Hobson, P. (2002). *The Cradle of Thought*. London: Macmillan.
 24. Holmes, J. (2001). *The Search for the Secure Base*. London: Routledge.
 25. Holmes, J. (2009). *Exploring in Security: towards an attachment-informed psychoanalytic psychotherapy*. London: Routledge.
 26. Holmes, J. and Bateman, A. (2002). *Integration in Psychotherapy: models and methods*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
 27. Hrdy, S. (1999). *Mother Nature*. London: Penguin.
 28. Koulomzin, M., Beebe, B., Anderson, S., Joseph, J., Feldstein, S. and Cown, C. (2002). Infant gaze, head, face and self-touch at 4 months differentiate secure vs. avoidant attachment at 1 year: A microanalytic approach. *Attachment and Human Development* 4, 3–24.
 29. Lear, J. (1993). An interpretation of transference. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 74, 739–55.
 30. Lear, J. (2009). Technique and final cause in psychoanalysis: four ways of looking at one moment. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 90, 1299–1317.
 31. Leiman, M. (1995). Early development. In A. Ryle (ed.), *Cognitive Analytic Therapy: developments in theory and practice*, pp. 103–20. Chichester: Wiley.
 32. Lyons-Ruth, K. and Jacobvitz, D. (1999). Attachment disorganization: unresolved loss, relational violence, and lapses in behavioral and attentional strategies. In J. Cassidy, and P. Shaver (eds). *Handbook of Attachment*, pp. 666–97. New York: Guilford Press.
 33. Main, M. (1995). Recent studies in attachment: overview with selected implications for clinical work. In S. Goldberg, R. Muir and J. Kerr (eds),

- Attachment Theory: social, developmental and clinical perspectives*, pp. 276–89. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Analytic Press.
34. Main, M. (1999). Epilogue. In J. Cassidy and P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment*, pp. 832–69. New York: Guilford Press.
 35. Malan, D. and Della Selva, P. C. (2006). *Lives Transformed: a revolutionary method of dynamic psychotherapy*. London: Karnac.
 36. Mallinckrodt, B., Porter, M.J. and Kivlighan, D.M.J. (2005). Client attachment to therapist, depth of in-session exploration, and object relations in brief psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training* 42, 85–100.
 37. McCluskey, U. (2005). *To be Met as a Person*. London: Karnac.
 38. Meins, E. (1999). Sensitivity, security and internal working models: bridging the transmission gap. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 325–42.
 39. Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P. (2008). Adult attachment and affect regulation. In J. Cassidy and P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment* (2nd ed.), pp. 503–31. New York: Guilford Press.
 40. Mikulincer, M., Shaver, P., Cassidy, J. and Berant, E. (2008). Attachment-related defensive processes. In J. Obegi and E. Berant (eds), *Attachment Theory and Research in Clinical Work with Adults*, pp. 293–327. New York: Guilford Press.
 41. Ogden, T. (1987). *The Matrix of the Mind*. Northvale, New Jersey: Aronson.
 42. Racker, H. (1968). *Transference and Counter-transference*. London: Hogarth/Karnac.
 43. Safran, J. and Muran, J. (2000). *Negotiating the Therapeutic Alliance: a relational treatment guide*. New York: Guilford Press.
 44. Shaver, P., and Mikulincer, M. (2008). An overview of attachment theory. In J. Obegi and E. Berant (eds), *Clinical Applications of Adult Psychotherapy and Research*, pp. 17–45. New York: Guilford Press.
 45. Slade, A. (2005). Parental reflective functioning: an introduction. *Attachment and Human Development* 7, 269–82.
 46. Slade, A. (2008). The implications of attachment theory and research for adult psychotherapy: research and clinical perspectives. In J. Cassidy and

- P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment* (2nd ed.), pp. 672–782. New York: Guilford Press.
47. Stern, D. (1985). *The Interpersonal World of the Infant: a view from psychoanalysis and developmental psychology*. New York: Basic Books.
 48. Stern, D. (2004). *The Present Moment in Psychotherapy and Everyday Life*. New York: Norton.
 49. Tronick, E. (1998). Dyadically expanded states of consciousness and the process of therapeutic change. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 19, 290–9.
 50. Tuckett, D., Basile, R., Birkstead-Breen, D., Bohm, T., Denis, P., Ferro, A., Hinz, H., Jemstedt, A., Mariotti, P. and Schubert, J. (2008). *Psychoanalysis Comparable and Incomparable*. London: Routledge.
 51. Winnicott, D. (1971). *Playing and Reality*. London: Penguin.
 52. Wittgenstein, L. (1958). *Philosophical Investigations*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
 53. Zeki, S. (2009). *The Splendours and Mysteries of the Brain*. Chichester: Wiley-Blackwell.

Глава 3

1. Abbott, D.H., Keverne, E.B., Bercovitch, F.B., Shively, C.A., Mendoza, S.P. and Saltzman, W. (2003). Are subordinates always stressed? A comparative analysis of rank differences in cortisol levels among primates. *Hormones and Behavior* 43, 67–82.
2. Allen, J.G. and Fonagy, P. (2007). *Handbook of Mentalisation-Based Treatment*. Chichester: Wiley.
3. Barkow, J.H. (1989). *Darwin, Sex and Status: biological approaches to mind and culture*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
4. Baumeister, R.F. and Leary, M.R. (1995). The need to belong: desire for interpersonal attachments as a fundamental human motivation. *Psychological Bulletin* 117, 497–529.
5. Belsky, J. and Pluess, M. (2009). Beyond diathesis stress: differential susceptibility to environmental influences. *Psychological Bulletin* 135, 885–908.

6. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. London: Hogarth Press.
7. Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 2: Separation: anxiety and anger*. London: Hogarth Press.
8. Bowlby, J. (1980). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 3: Loss: sadness and depression*. London: Hogarth Press.
9. Cacioppo, J.T. and Patrick, B. (2008). *Loneliness: human nature and the need for social connection*. New York: W.W. Norton and Company.
10. Cacioppo, J.T., Berston, G.G., Sheridan, J.F. and McClintock, M.K. (2000). Multilevel integrative analysis of human behavior: social neuroscience and the complementing nature of social and biological approaches. *Psychological Bulletin* 126, 829–43.
11. Carter, C.S. (1998). Neuroendocrine perspectives on social attachment and love. *Psychoneuroendocrinology* 23, 779–818.
12. Cozolino, L. (2007). *The Neuroscience of Human Relationships: attachment and the developing brain*. New York: W. W. Norton.
13. Dalai Lama (1995). *The Power of Compassion*. India: HarperCollins.
14. Dalai Lama (2001). *An Open Heart: practising compassion in everyday life*. London: Hodder and Stoughton.
15. Dalgleish, T., Hill, E., Morant, N. and Golden, A.M.J. (2011). The structure of past and future lives in depression. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 120, 1–15.
16. Dearing, R.L. and Tangney J.P. (eds) (2011). *Shame in the Therapy Hour*. Washington: American Psychological Society.
17. Depue, R.A. and Morrone-Strupinsky, J.V. (2005). A neurobehavioral model of affiliative bonding. *Behavioral and Brain Sciences* 28, 313–95.
18. Dimidjian S., Hollon, S.D., Dobson, K.S., Schmaling, K.B., Kohlenberg, R.J., Gallop, R.J., Rizvi, S.L., Gollam, J.K., Dunner, D.L. and Jacobson, N.S. (2006). Randomized trial of behavioral activation, cognitive therapy, and anti-depressant medication in the acute treatment of adults with major depression. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74, 658–70.

19. Dunbar, R.I.M. (2010). The social role of touch in humans and primates: behavioural function and neurobiological mechanisms. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews* 34, 260–8.
20. Gilbert, P. (1984). *Depression: from psychology to brain state*. London: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Ltd.
21. Gilbert, P. (1989). *Human Nature and Suffering*. Hove: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Ltd.
22. Gilbert, P. (1992). *Depression: the evolution of powerlessness*. Hove: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Ltd.
23. Gilbert, P. (1993). Defence and safety: their function in social behaviour and psychopathology. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 32, 131–53.
24. Gilbert, P. (1997). The evolution of social attractiveness and its role in shame, humiliation, guilt and therapy. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 70, 113–47.
25. Gilbert, P. (1998). What is shame? Some core issues and controversies. In P. Gilbert and B. Andrews (eds), *Shame: interpersonal behavior, psychopathology and culture*, pp. 3–38. New York: Oxford University Press.
26. Gilbert, P. (2000a). Social mentalities: internal ‘social’ conflicts and the role of inner warmth and compassion in cognitive therapy. In P. Gilbert and K.G. Bailey (eds), *Genes on the Couch: explorations in evolutionary psychotherapy*, pp.118–50. Hove: Psychology Press.
27. Gilbert, P. (2000b). Varieties of submissive behaviour: their evolution and role in depression. In L. Sloman and P. Gilbert (eds), *Subordination and Defeat: an evolutionary approach to mood disorders*, pp. 3–46. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
28. Gilbert, P. (2005). Compassion and cruelty: a biopsychosocial approach. In P. Gilbert (ed.), *Compassion: conceptualisations, research and use in psychotherapy*, pp. 3–74. London: Routledge.
29. Gilbert, P. (2007a). *Psychotherapy and Counselling for Depression*, 3rd ed. London: Sage.
30. Gilbert, P. (2007b). The evolution of shame as a marker for relationship security. In J.L. Tracy, R.W. Robins and J.P Tangney (eds), *The Self-conscious Emotions: theory and research*, pp. 283–309. New York: Guilford Press.

31. Gilbert, P. (2009a). Evolved minds and compassion focused imagery in depression. In L. Stopa (ed.), *Imagery and the Threatened Self: perspectives on mental imagery and the self in cognitive therapy*, pp. 206–31. London: Routledge.
32. Gilbert, P. (2009b). *The Compassionate Mind*. London: Constable-Robinson; Oakland, CA: New Harbinger.
33. Gilbert, P. (2010). *Compassion Focused Therapy: distinctive features* (The CBT Distinctive Features Series). London: Routledge. (Пол Гилберт. *Терапия, сфокусированная на сострадании: отличительные особенности*, пер. с англ., ООО “Диалектика”, 2021 г.)
34. Gilbert, P. (2011). Shame in psychotherapy and the role of compassion focused therapy. In R.L. Dearing and J.P. Tangney (eds), *Shame in the Therapy Hour*, pp. 325–54. Washington: American Psychological Society.
35. Gilbert, P. (2012). *Compassion focused therapy*. In W. Dryden (ed.), *Cognitive Behaviour Therapies*, pp. 140–65. London: Sage.
36. Gilbert, P. (2013). Depression: the challenges of an integrative, biopsychosocial evolutionary approach. In M. Power (ed.), *Mood Disorders: a handbook of science and practice*, 2nd ed. pp. 229–88. Chichester: J. Wiley.
37. Gilbert, P. and Choden (2013). *Mindful Compassion*. London: Constable-Robinson. (Пол Гилберт, Чоуден. *Осознанное сострадание. Как умение сострадать поможет понять свои эмоции, жить настоящим и строить гармоничные отношения*, пер. с англ., ООО “Диалектика”, 2021 г.)
38. Gilbert, P. and Irons, C. (2005). Focused therapies and compassionate mind training for shame and self-attacking. In P. Gilbert (ed.), *Compassion: conceptualisations, research and use in psychotherapy*, pp. 263–325. London: Routledge.
39. Gilbert, P., McEwan, K., Mitra, R., Franks, L., Richter, A. and Rockliff, H. (2008). Feeling safe and content: a specific affect regulation system? Relationship to depression, anxiety, stress and self-criticism. *Journal of Positive Psychology* 3, 182–91.
40. Gilbert, P., McEwan, K., Gibbons, L., Chotai, S., Duarte, J. and Matos, M. (2011). Fears of compassion and happiness in relation to alexithymia, mindfulness and self-criticism. *Psychology and Psychotherapy* 84, 239–55.

41. Gillath, O., Shaver, P.R. and Mikulincer, M. (2005). An attachment-theoretical approach to compassion and altruism. In P. Gilbert (ed.), *Compassion: conceptualisations, research and use in psychotherapy*, pp. 121–47. London: Routledge.
42. Guerra P., Sánchez-Adam A., Anllo-Vento L., Ramírez I. and Vila J. (2012). Viewing loved faces inhibits defense reactions: a health-promotion mechanism? *PLoS ONE* 7(7): e41631. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0041631.
43. Harlow, H.F. and Mears, C. (1979). *The Human Model: primate perspectives*. New York: Winston and Sons.
44. Hofmann, S.G., Grossman, P. and Hinton, D.E. (2011). Loving-kindness and compassion meditation: potential for psychological interventions. *Clinical Psychology Review* 31, 1126–32.
45. Holmes, J. (2001). *The Search for the Secure Base: attachment theory and psychotherapy*. Hove: Brunner-Routledge.
46. Holmes, E.A., Lang, T.J. and Shah, D.M. (2009). Developing interpretation bias modification as a “Cognitive Vaccine” for depressed mood: imagining positive events makes you feel better than thinking about them verbally. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 118, 76–88.
47. Hrdy, S.B. (2009). *Mothers and Others: the evolutionary origins of mutual understanding*. Harvard: Harvard University Press.
48. Kelly, A.C., Zuroff, D.C., Leybman, M.J. and Gilbert, P. (2012). Social safety, received social support, and maladjustment: testing a tripartite model of affect regulation. *Cognitive Therapy and Research* (published online) doi:10.1007/s10608-011-9432-5.
49. Leighton, T.D. (2003). *Faces of Compassion: classic bodhisattva archetypes and their modern expression*. Boston: Wisdom Publications.
50. Liotti, G. (2000). Disorganised attachment, models of borderline states and evolutionary psychotherapy. In P. Gilbert and B. Bailey (eds). *Genes on the Couch: explorations in evolutionary psychotherapy*, pp. 232–56. Hove: Brunner-Routledge.
51. Liotti, G. (2009). Attachment and dissociation. In P. Dell and J.A. O’Neil (eds), *Dissociation and the Dissociative Disorders: DSM-V and beyond*, pp. 53–66. New York: Routledge.

52. Liotti, G. and Gilbert, P. (2011). Mentalizing, motivations and social mentalities: theoretical considerations and implications for psychotherapy. *Psychology and Psychotherapy* 84, 9–25.
53. Liotti, G. and Gumley, A. (2008). An attachment perspective on schizophrenia: the role of disorganized attachment, dissociation, and mentalization. In A. Moskowitz, I. Schafer and M. J. Dorahy (eds), *Psychosis, Trauma, and Dissociation: emerging perspectives on severe psychopathology*, pp. 117–34. Oxford: John Wiley & Sons.
54. MacDonald, K. and MacDonald, T.M. (2010). The peptide that binds: a systematic review of oxytocin and its prosocial effects in humans. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 18, 1–21.
55. Meevissen, Y.M.C., Peters, M.L. and Alberts, H.J.E.M. (2011). Become more optimistic by imagining a best possible self: effects of a two-week intervention. *Journal of Behavior Therapy and Experimental Psychiatry* 42, 371–8.
56. Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P.R. (2007). *Attachment in Adulthood: structure, dynamics, and change*. New York: Guilford Press.
57. Porges, S.W. (2007). The polyvagal perspective. *Biological Psychology* 74, 116–43.
58. Price, J.S. (1972). Genetic and phylogenetic aspects of mood variations. *International Journal of Mental Health* 1, 124–44.
59. Price, J.S. and Sloman, L. (1987). Depression as yielding behaviour: an animal model based on Schjelderup-Ebbe's pecking order. *Ethology and Sociobiology* 8 (Suppl.), 85–98.
60. Santor, D. and Walker, J. (1999). Garnering the interests of others: mediating the effects among physical attractiveness, self-worth and dominance. *British Journal of Social Psychology* 38, 461–77.
61. Schore, A.N. (1994). *Affect Regulation and the Origin of the Self: the neurobiology of emotional development*. Hillsdale, New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum.
62. Schore, A.N. (2010). Attachment trauma and the developing right brain: origins of pathological dissociation. In P.F. Dell and J.A. O'Neil (eds), *Dissociation and the Dissociative Disorders: DSM-V and beyond*, pp. 107–41. London: Routledge

63. Sloman, L., Gilbert, P. and Hasey, G. (2003). Evolved mechanisms in depression: The role and interaction of attachment and social rank in depression. *Journal of Affective Disorders* 74, 107–21.
64. Stopa, L. (ed.) (2009). *Imagery and the Threatened Self: perspectives on mental imagery and the self in cognitive therapy*. London: Routledge
65. Stopa, L., Brown, M.A. and Hirsch, C.R. (2012). The effects of repeated imagery practice on self-concept, anxiety and performance in socially anxious participants. *Journal of Experimental Psychopathology* 3, 223–42.
66. Stott, R. (2007). When the head and heart do not agree: a theoretical and clinical analysis of rational-emotional dissociation (RED) in cognitive therapy. *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy: An International Quarterly* 21, 37–50.
67. Sturman, E. (2011). Involuntary subordination and its relation to personality, mood, and submissive behavior. *Psychological Assessment* 23, 262–76.
68. Suomi, S.J. (1997). Early determinants of behavior: evidence from primate studies. *British Medical Bulletin* 53, 170–84.
69. Suomi, S.J. (1999). Attachment in rhesus monkeys. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research and clinical applications*, pp. 181–97. New York: Guilford Press.
70. Trevarthen, C. and Aitken, K. (2001). Infant intersubjectivity: research, theory and clinical applications. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 42, 3–48.
71. Wachtel, P.L. (2011). *Therapeutic Communication: knowing what to say when*. New York: Guilford Press.
72. Wallin, D.J. (2007). *Attachment in Psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
73. White, R., Laithwait, H. and Gilbert, P. (in press). Negative symptoms in schizophrenia: the role of social defeat. In A. Gumley, A. Gillham, K. Taylor and M. Schwannauer (eds), *Psychosis and Emotion: the role of emotions in understanding psychosis, therapy and recovery*. London: Routledge.

Глава 4

1. Abramowitz, J.S., Deacon, B.J. and Whiteside, S.P.H. (2011). *Exposure Therapy for Anxiety: principles and practice*. New York: Guilford Press.

2. Allen, L.B., McHugh, R.K. and Barlow, D.H. (2008). Emotional disorders: a unified protocol. In D.H. Barlow (ed.), *Clinical Handbook of Psychological Disorders: a step-by-step treatment manual*, 4th ed, pp. 216–49. New York: Guilford Press.
3. Bar-Haim, Y., Lamy, D., Pergamin, L., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. and van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2007). Threat-related attentional bias in anxious and nonanxious individuals: a meta-analytic study. *Psychological Bulletin* 133, 1–24.
4. Bartholomew, K. (1990). Avoidance of intimacy: An attachment perspective. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 7, 147–78.
5. Beck, A.T., Emery, G. and Greenberg, R. (1985). *Anxiety Disorders and Phobias: a cognitive perspective*. New York: Basic Books.
6. Beck, A.T., Rush, A.J., Shaw, B. and Emery, G. (1979). *Cognitive Therapy of Depression*. New York: Guilford Press.
7. Bifulco, A., Kwon, J., Jacobs, C., Moran, P.M., Bunn, A. and Beer, N. (2006). Adult attachment style as mediator between childhood neglect/abuse and adult depression and anxiety. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 41, 796–805.
8. Bowlby, J. (1982). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
9. Bowlby, J. (1988). *A Secure Base*. New York: Basic Books.
10. Brennan, K.A., Clark, C.L. and Shaver, P.R. (1998). Self-report measurement of adult attachment: An integrative overview. In J.A. Simpson and W.S. Rholes (eds), *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*, pp. 46–76. New York: Guilford Press.
11. Casey, L.M., Oei, T.P.S., Newcombe, P.A. and Kenardy, J. (2004). The role of catastrophic misinterpretation of bodily sensations and panic self-efficacy in predicting panic severity. *Journal of Anxiety Disorders* 18, 325–40.
12. Cassidy, J., Lichtenstein-Phelps, J., Sibrava, N.J., Thomas, C.L. Jr. and Borkevec, T.D. (2009). Generalized anxiety disorder: connections with self-reported attachment. *Behavior Therapy*, 40, 23–38.
13. Doron, G. and Kyrios, M. (2005). Obsessive compulsive disorder: A review of possible specific internal representations within a broader cognitive theory. *Clinical Psychology Review* 25, 415–32.

14. Dozier, M. and Tyrrell, C. (1998). The role of attachment in therapeutic relationships. In J.A. Simpson and W.S. Rholes (eds), *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*, pp. 221–48. New York: Guilford Press.
15. Dozier, M., Lomax, L., Tyrell, C.L. and Lee, S.W. (2001). The challenge of treatment for clients with dismissing states of mind. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 62–76.
16. Eng, W., Heimberg, R.G., Hart, T.A., Schneier, F.R. and Liebowitz, M.R. (2001). Attachment in individuals with social anxiety disorder: the relationship among adult attachment styles, social anxiety, and depression. *Emotion* 1, 365–80.
17. Fraley, R.C. and Waller, N.G. (1998). Adult attachment patterns: a test of the typological model. In J.A. Simpson and W.S. Rholes (eds), *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*, pp. 77–114. New York: Guilford Press.
18. Fraley, R.C., Vicary, A.M., Brumbaugh, C.C. and Roisman, G.I. (2011). Patterns of stability in adult attachment: An empirical test of two models of continuity and change. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 5, 974–92.
19. Guidano, V.F. and Liotti, G. (1983). *Cognitive Processes in Emotional Disorders: a structural approach to psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
20. Kanninen, K., Punamaki, R.L. and Qouta, S. (2003). Personality and trauma: adult attachment and posttraumatic distress among former political prisoners. *Peace and Conflict: Journal of Peace Psychology* 9, 97–126.
21. Levy, K.N., Meehan, K.B., Kelly, K.M., Reynoso, J.S., Weber, M., Clarkin, J.F. and Otto, F. (2006). Change in attachment patterns and reflective function in a randomized control trial of transference-focused psychotherapy for borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74, 1027–40.
22. Liotti, G. (2007). Internal working models of attachment in the therapeutic relationship. In P. Gilbert and R.L. Leahy (eds), *The Therapeutic Relationship in the Cognitive Behavioral Therapies*, pp. 143–61. New York: Routledge.
23. Main, M. (2000). The organized categories of infant, child, and adult attachment: Flexible vs. inflexible attention under attachment-related stress. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 48, 1055–96.

24. McBride, C. and Atkinson, L. (2009). Attachment theory and cognitive behavioral therapy. In J.H. Obegi and E. Berant (eds), *Attachment Theory and Research in Clinical Work with Adults*, pp. 434–58. New York: Guilford Press.
25. Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P.R. (2007). Attachment bases of psychopathology. In M. Mikulincer, and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Attachment in Adulthood: structure, dynamics and change*, pp. 369–404. New York: Guilford Press.
26. Myhr, G., Sookman, D. and Pinard, G. (2004). Attachment security and parental bonding in adults with obsessive-compulsive disorder: a comparison with depressed out-patients and healthy controls. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 109, 447–56.
27. Safran, J.D. and Muran, J.C. (2000). *Negotiating the Therapeutic Alliance: a relational treatment guide*. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
28. Salkovskis, P.M. (1991). The importance of behavior in the maintenance of anxiety and panic: a cognitive account. *Behavioural Psychotherapy* 19, 6–19.
29. Tasca, G.A., Taylor, D., Ritchie, K. and Balfour, L. (2004). Attachment predicts treatment completion in an eating disorders partial hospital program among women with anorexia nervosa. *Journal of Personality Assessment* 83, 201–12.
30. Taylor, S., Coles, M.E., Abramowitz, J.S., Wu, K.D., Olatunji, B.O., Timpano, K.R., McKay, D., Kim, S.K., Carmin, C. and Tolin, D.F. (2010). How are dysfunctional beliefs related to obsessive-compulsive symptoms? *Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy* 24, 165–76.
31. Travis, L.A., Bliwise, N.G., Binder, J.L. and Horne-Moyer, H.L. (2001). Changes in clients' attachment styles over the course of time-limited dynamic psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training* 2, 149–59.
32. Waters, E. and Cummings, E.M. (2000). A secure base from which to explore close relationships. *Child Development* 71, 164–72.
33. Waters, E., Merrick, S., Treboux, D., Crowell, J. and Albersheim, L. (2000). Attachment security in infancy and early adulthood: A twenty-year longitudinal study. *Child Development* 71, 684–9.

Глава 5

1. Berry, K., Barrowclough, C. and Wearden, A. (2007). A review of the role of adult attachment style in psychosis: unexplored issues and questions for further research. *Clinical Psychology Review* 27(4), 458.
2. Birchwood, M. (2003). Pathways to emotional dysfunction in first-episode psychosis. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 182, 373–5.
3. Blackburn, C., Berry, K. and Cohen, K. (2010). Factors correlated with client attachment to mental health services. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 198(8), 572–5.
4. Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 2: Separation: anxiety and anger*. London: The Hogarth Press.
5. Bowlby, J. (1980). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 3: Loss: sadness and depression*. London: The Hogarth Press.
6. Bowlby, J. (1988). *A Secure Base: clinical applications of attachment theory*. London: Brunner- Routledge.
7. Brown, G.W., Andrews, B., Harris, T.O., Adler, Z. and Bridge, L. (1986). Social support, self-esteem and depression. *Psychological Medicine* 16, 813–31.
8. Couture, S., Lecomte, T. and Leclerc, C. (2007). Personality characteristics and attachment in first episode psychosis: impact on social functioning. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 195, 631–9.
9. Daniel, S.I. (2006). Adult attachment patterns and individual psychotherapy: A review. *Clinical Psychology Review* 26(8), 968.
10. Dozier, M. (1990). Attachment organization and the treatment use for adults with serious psychopathological disorders. *Development and Psychopathology* 2, 47–60.
11. Dozier, M., Lomax, L., Tyrrell, C. L. and Lee, S.W. (2001). The challenge of treatment for clients with dismissing states of mind. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 62–76.
12. Dozier, M., Stevenson, A., Lee, S. and Velligan, D. (1991). Attachment organisation and familial overinvolvement for adults with serious psychopathological disorders. *Development and Psychopathology* 3, 475–89.

13. Drayton, M., Birchwood, M. and Trower, P. (1998). Early attachment experience and recovery from psychosis. *British Journal of Clinical Psychology* 37, 269–84.
14. Ehlers, A. and Clark, D.M. (2000). A cognitive model of posttraumatic stress disorder. *Behaviour Research and Therapy* 38(4), 319–45.
15. Fonagy, P. (1998). Moments of change in psychoanalytic theory: discussion of a new theory of psychic change. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 19, 163–71.
16. Fonagy, P., Gergely, G., Jurist, E.L. and Target, M. (2002). *Affect Regulation, Mentalisation and the Development of the Self*. London: Karnac.
17. Frith, C.D. (1992). *The Cognitive Neuropsychology of Schizophrenia*. Hillside, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum and Associates Inc.
18. Goodwin, F.K., Fireman, B., Simon, G.E., Hunkeler, E.M., Lee, J. and Revicki, D. (2003). Suicide risk in bipolar disorder during treatment with lithium and divalproex. *JAMA: The Journal of the American Medical Association* 290(11), 1467–73.
19. Greenberg, P.E., Stiglin, L.E., Finkelstein, S.N. and Berndt, E.R. (1993). The economic burden of depression in 1990. *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry* 54(11), 405–18.
20. Gumley, A. and Clark, S. (2012). Risk of arrested recovery following first episode psychosis: An integrative approach to psychotherapy. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration* 22, 287–97.
21. Gumley, A.I. and MacBeth, A. (2006). A trauma-based model of relapse in psychosis. In W. Larkin and A.T. Morrison (eds), *Trauma and Psychosis*, pp. 283–304. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
22. Gumley, A.I., White, C.A. and Power, K.G. (1999). An interacting cognitive subsystems model of relapse and the course of psychosis. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 6, 261–78.
23. Gumley, A.I., Braehler, C., Laithwaite, H., MacBeth, A. and Gilbert, P. (2010). A compassion focused model of recovery after psychosis. *International Journal of Cognitive Psychotherapy* 3, 186–201.
24. Harris, T. (2004). Discussion of the Special Issue: chef or chemist? Practicing psychotherapy within the attachment paradigm. *Attachment and Human Development* 6(2), 191–207.

25. Hofstra, M.B., van der Ende, J. and Verhulst, F.C. (2002). Child and adolescent problems predict DSM-IV disorders in adulthood: A 14-year follow-up of a Dutch epidemiological sample. *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 41, 182–9.
26. Holmes, J. (2001). *The Search for the Secure Base: attachment theory and psychotherapy*. Hove: Brunner-Routledge.
27. Holmes, J. (2003). Borderline personality disorder and the search for meaning: An attachment perspective. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 37(5), 524–31.
28. Horvath, A.O. and Symonds, B.D. (1991). Relation between working alliance and outcome in psychotherapy: A meta-analysis. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 38(2), 139.
29. Kvrđic, S., Beck, E.M., Cavelti, M., Kossowsky, J., Stieglitz, R.D. and Vauth, R. (2012). Focusing on the adult attachment style in schizophrenia in community mental health centres: validation of the Psychosis Attachment Measure (PAM) in a German-speaking sample. *International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 58(4), 362–73.
30. Leahy, R.L. (2008). The therapeutic relationship in cognitive-behavioral therapy. *Behavioural and Cognitive Psychotherapy* 36(6), 769.
31. Liotti, G. and Gumley, A.I. (2009). An attachment perspective on schizophrenia: Disorganized attachment, dissociative processes, and compromised mentalisation. In A. Moskowitz, M. Dorahy and I. Schaefer (eds), *Dissociation and Psychosis: converging perspectives on a complex relationship*, pp. 117–33. Hoboken, NJ: John Wiley and Sons Ltd.
32. MacBeth, A., Gumley, A., Schwannauer, M. and Fisher, R. (2011). Attachment states of mind, mentalisation, and their correlates in a first-episode psychosis sample. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice*, 84, 1–112.
33. Main, M., Kaplan, N. and Cassidy, J. (1985). Security in infancy, childhood, and adulthood: A move to the level of representation. In I. Bretherton and E. Waters (eds), *Growing Points of Attachment Theory and Research: Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development*, Vol. 50, pp. 66–104. Chicago: Chicago University Press.

34. Marjoram, D., Miller, P., McIntosh, A.M., Cunningham Owens, D.G., Johnstone, E.C. and Lawrie, S. (2006). A neuropsychological investigation into “Theory of Mind” and enhanced risk of schizophrenia. *Psychiatry Research* 144(1), 29–37.
35. McGlashan, T.H. (1987). Recovery style from mental illness and long-term outcome. *The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 175(11), 681–5.
36. Mickelson, K.D., Kessler, R.C. and Shaver, P.R. (1997). Adult attachment in a nationally representative sample. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 73, 1092–1106.
37. Middleton, W., Moylan, A., Raphael, B., Burnett, P. and Martinek, N. (1993). An international perspective on bereavement related concepts. *Australasian Psychiatry* 27(3), 457–63.
38. Mulligan, A. and Lavender, T. (2009). An investigation into the relationship between attachment, gender and recovery from psychosis in a stable community-based sample. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 17(4), 269–84.
39. Penn, R.D., Miesel, K.A., Stylos, L., Christopherson, M.A., Nagavarapu, S. and Roline, G.M. (2004). *U.S. Patent No. 6,731,976*. Washington, DC: U.S. Patent and Trademark Office.
40. Pickup, G. (2006). Theory of mind and its relation to schizotypy. *Cognitive Neuropsychiatry* 11(2), 117–92.
41. Ponizovsky, A., Nechamkin, Y. and Rosca, P. (2007). Attachment patterns are associated with symptomatology and course of schizophrenia in male inpatients. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 77, 324–31.
42. Read, J. and Gumley, A. (2008). Can attachment theory help explain the relationship between childhood adversity and psychosis? *Attachment: New Directions in Psychotherapy and Relational Psychoanalysis* 2(1), 1–35.
43. Read, J., van Os, J., Morrison, A.P. and Ross, C.A. (2005). Childhood trauma, psychosis and schizophrenia: a literature review with theoretical and clinical implications. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 112, 330–50.
44. Rutter, M. (2000). Resilience reconsidered: Conceptual considerations, empirical findings, and policy implications. In J.P. Shonkoff and S.J. Meisels (eds), *Handbook of Early Childhood Intervention*, 2nd ed, pp. 651–82. New York: Cambridge University Press.

45. Schacter, D.L., Israel, L. and Racine, C. (1999). Suppressing false recognition in younger and older adults: the distinctiveness heuristic. *Journal of Memory and Language* 40(1), 1–24.
46. Schiffman, J., Lam, C.W., Jiwatram, T., Ekstrom, M., Sorensen, H. and Mednick, S. (2004). Perspective-taking deficits in people with schizophrenia spectrum disorders: a prospective investigation. *Psychological Medicine* 34(8), 1581–6.
47. Siegel, D.J. (1999). *The Developing Mind: toward a neurobiology of interpersonal experience*. New York: Guilford Press.
48. Sprong, M., Schothorst, P., Vos, E., Hox, J. and van Engeland, H. (2007). Theory of mind in schizophrenia: meta-analysis. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 191, 5–13.
49. Tait, L., Birchwood, M. and Trower, P. (2004). Adapting to the challenge of psychosis: personal resilience and the use of sealing-over (avoidant) coping strategies. *The British Journal of Psychiatry*, 185(5), 410–15.
50. Tyrrell, C.L., Dozier, M., Teague, G.B. and FalLOT, R.D. (1999). Effective treatment relationships for persons with serious psychiatric disorders: The importance of attachment states of mind. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 67, 725–33.
51. Wallin, D.J. (2007). *Attachment in Psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.

Глава 6

1. Barach, P.B. (1991). Multiple personality disorder as an attachment disorder. *Dissociation* 4, 117–23.
2. Blisard, R. (2003). Disorganized attachment, development of dissociated self states, and a relational approach to treatment. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 4, 27–50.
3. Boon, S., Steele, K. and Van der Hart, O. (2011). *Coping with Trauma-related Dissociation: skills training for patients and therapists*. New York/London: W.W. Norton and Co.
4. Bowlby, J. (1969/1982). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.

5. Chu, J. (2011). *Rebuilding Shattered Lives: the responsible treatment of complex post-traumatic and dissociative disorders*, 2nd edn. New York: Wiley.
6. Cloitre, M., Cohen, L.R. and Koenen, K.C. (2006). *Treating Survivors of Childhood Abuse: psychotherapy for the interrupted life*. New York: Guilford Press.
7. Courtois, C. and Ford, J. (2009). *Complex Traumatic Stress Disorders: an evidence-based guide*. New York: Guilford Press.
8. Dalenberg, C. (2000). *Countertransference and the Treatment of Trauma*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association Press.
9. Davies, J. and Frawley, M.G. (1994). *Treating the Adult Survivor of Childhood Sexual Abuse: a psychoanalytic perspective*. New York: Basic Books.
10. Fonagy, P. (1997). Multiple voices vs. meta-cognition: an attachment theory perspective. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration* 7, 181–94.
11. Howell, E.F. (2011). *Understanding and Treating Dissociative Identity Disorder: a relational approach*. New York: Routledge.
12. International Society for the Study of Trauma and Dissociation [ISSTD] (2011). Guidelines for treating dissociative identity disorder in adults, third revision. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 12, 115–87.
13. Kluft, R.P. (1993). Clinical approaches to the integration of personalities. In R.P. Kluft, and C.G. Fine (eds), *Clinical Perspectives on Multiple Personality Disorder*, pp. 101–33. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
14. Kluft, R.P. (1996). Treating the traumatic memories of patients with dissociative identity disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 153, 103–10.
15. Kluft, R.P. (2006). Dealing with alters: a pragmatic clinical perspective. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 29, 281–304.
16. Lichtenberg, J.D. and Kindler, A.R. (1994). A motivational systems approach to the clinical experience. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 42, 405–20.
17. Liotti, G. (1992). Disorganized/disoriented attachment in the etiology of dissociative disorders. *Dissociation* 5, 196–204.
18. Liotti, G. (2009). Attachment and dissociation. In P.F. Dell and J.A. O’Neil (eds), *Dissociation and the Dissociative Disorders: DSM-V and beyond*, pp. 53–65. New York: Routledge.

19. Lyons-Ruth, K., Dutra, L., Schuder, M.R. and Bianchi, I. (2006). From infant attachment disorganisation to adult dissociation: relational adaptations or traumatic experiences. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 29, 63–86.
20. Main, M. and Hesse, E. (1990). Parents' unresolved traumatic experiences are related to infant disorganized/disoriented attachment status: is frightened and/or frightening behavior the linking mechanism? In M.T. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti and E.M. Cummings (eds), *Attachment in the Preschool Years*, pp. 161–82. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
21. McFadden, J. (2011). The role of disorganized attachment and insecure environment in the development of pathological dissociation and multiple identities. *Journal of Analytic Psychology* 56, 348–53.
22. Nijenhuis, E.R.S. and Van der Hart, O. (2011). Dissociation in trauma: a new definition and comparison with previous formulations. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 12, 416–45.
23. Ogawa, J.R., Sroufe, L.A., Weinfield, N.S., Carlson, E.A. and Egeland, B. (1997). Development and the fragmented self: longitudinal study of dissociative symptomatology in a nonclinical sample. *Development and Psychopathology* 9, 855–79.
24. Ogden, P., Minton, K. and Pain, C. (2006). *Trauma and the Body: a sensorimotor approach to psychotherapy*. New York/London: W.W. Norton and Co.
25. Panksepp, J. (1998). *Affective Neuroscience: the foundations of human and animal emotions*. New York: Oxford University Press.
26. Porges, S.W. (2011). *The Polyvagal Theory: neurophysiological foundations of emotions, attachment, communication, and self-regulation*. New York/London: W.W. Norton and Co.
27. Schore, A.N. (2003). *Affect Dysregulation and Disorders of the Self*. New York/London: W.W. Norton and Co.
28. Steele, K., Van der Hart, O. and Nijenhuis, E.R.S. (2001). Dependency in the treatment of complex PTSD and dissociative disorder patients. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 2, 79–116.
29. Steele, K., Van der Hart, O. and Nijenhuis, E.R.S. (2005). Phase-oriented treatment of structural dissociation in complex traumatisation: overcoming trauma-related phobias. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 6, 11–53.

30. Van der Hart, O., Nijenhuis, E.R.S. and Solomon, R. (2010). Dissociation of the personality in complex trauma-related disorders and EMDR: theoretical considerations. *Journal of EMDR Practice and Research* 4, 76–92.
31. Van der Hart, O., Nijenhuis, E.R.S. and Steele, K. (2006). *The Haunted Self: structural dissociation of the personality and the treatment of chronic traumatisation*. New York/ London: W.W. Norton and Co.
32. Van der Hart, O., Steele, K., Boon, S. and Brown, P. (1993). The treatment of traumatic memories: synthesis, realisation, and integration. *Dissociation* 6, 162–80.
33. Van der Kolk, B.A. (1987). The separation cry and the trauma response: Developmental issues in the psychobiology of attachment and separation. In B.A. van der Kolk (ed.), *Psychological Trauma*, pp. 31–62. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.

Глава 7

1. Ainsworth, M.S., Blehar, M.C., Waters, E. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates.
2. Alexander, P.C. (1993). The differential effects of abuse characteristics and attachment in the prediction of long-term effects of sexual abuse. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 8, 346–62.
3. Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. and van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2009). The first 10,000 Adult Attachment Interviews: Distributions of adult attachment representations in clinical and non-clinical groups. *Attachment and Human Development* 11(3), 223–63.
4. Bartholomew, K. (1990). Avoidance of intimacy: an attachment perspective. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 7, 147–78.
5. Bartholomew, K. (1994). Assessment of individual differences in adult attachment. *Psychological Inquiry* 5, 23–7.
6. Bartholomew, K. and Horowitz, L.M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61, 226–44.

7. Bartholomew, K. and Shaver, P.R. (1998). Methods of assessing adult attachment: do they converge? In J.A. Simpson and W.S. Rholes (eds), *Attachment Theory and Close Relationships*, pp. 25–45. New York: Guilford Press.
8. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (1999). Effectiveness of partial hospitalisation in the treatment of BPD personality disorder: a randomized controlled trial. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 156, 1563–9.
9. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (2001). Treatment of borderline personality disorder with psychoanalytically oriented partial hospitalisation: an 18-month follow-up. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 158, 36–42.
10. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (2008). 8-year follow-up of patients treated for borderline personality disorder: mentalisation-based treatment versus treatment as usual. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 165, 631–8.
11. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (2009). Randomized controlled trial of outpatient mentalisation-based treatment versus structured clinical management for borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 166, 1355–64.
12. Blatt, S.J. (1995). Representational structures in psychopathology. In D. Cicchetti and S. Toth (eds), *Rochester Symposium on Developmental Psychopathology, Vol. 6: Emotion, cognition, and representation*, pp. 1–33. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press.
13. Blatt, S.J. and Levy, K.N. (2003). Attachment theory, psychoanalysis, personality development, and psychopathology. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry* 23, 102–50.
14. Borelli, J.L. and David, D.H. (2003). Attachment theory and research as a guide to psychotherapy practice. *Imagination, Cognition, and Personality*, 23, 257–87.
15. Bornstein, R.F. and O’Neill, R.M. (1992). Perceptions of parents and psychopathology. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disorders* 180, 475–83.
16. Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 2: Separation: anxiety and anger*. New York: Basic Books.
17. Bowlby, J. (1977). The making and breaking of affectional bonds: I. Aetiology and psychopathology in light of attachment theory. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 130, 201–10.

18. Bowlby, J. (1982). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment* (2nd ed.). New York: Basic Books.
19. Brennan, K.A. and Shaver, P.R. (1998). Attachment styles and personality disorders: their connections to each other and to parental divorce, parental death, and perceptions of parental caregiving. *Journal of Personality* 66, 835–78.
20. Buchheim, A., Hörz, S., Rentrop, M., Doering, S. and Fischer-Kern, M. (2012, September). *Attachment status before and after one year of transferrence focused psychotherapy (TFP) versus therapy as usual (TAU) in patients with borderline personality disorder*. Paper presented at the 2nd Meeting of the International Congress on Borderline Personality Disorder and Allied Disorders, Amsterdam, The Netherlands.
21. Clarkin, J.F., Widiger, T.A., Frances, A.J., Hurt, F.W. and Gilmore, M. (1983). Prototypic typology and the borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 92, 263–75.
22. Clarkin, J.F., Yeomans, F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2006). *Psychotherapy of Borderline Personality*. New York: Wiley.
23. Crowell, J.A., Fraley, R.C. and Shaver, P.R. (1999). Measurement of individual differences in adolescent and adult attachment. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: Theory, research, and clinical applications*, pp. 434–65. New York: Guilford Press.
24. Daniel, S.I.F. (2006). Adult attachment patterns and individual psychotherapy: a review. *Clinical Psychology Review* 26, 968–84.
25. Diamond, D., Stovall-McClough, C., Clarkin, J.F. and Levy, K.N. (2003). Patient–therapist attachment in the treatment of borderline personality disorder. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 67 (3: Special Issue), 227–59.
26. Dozier, M. (1990). Attachment organisation and treatment use for adults with serious psychopathological disorders. *Development and Psychopathology* 2, 47–60.
27. Dozier, M., Lomax, L., Tyrrell, C.L. and Lee, S. (2001). The challenge of treatment for clients with dismissing states of mind. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 62–76.

28. Eames, V. and Roth, A. (2000). Patient attachment orientation and the early working alliance: a study of patient and therapist reports of alliance quality and ruptures. *Psychotherapy Research* 10, 421–34.
29. Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Leigh, T., Kennedy, R., Mattoon, G. and Target, M. (1995). Attachment, the reflective self, and borderline states: the predictive specificity of the Adult Attachment Interview and pathological emotional development. In S. Goldberg, R. Muir and J. Kerr (eds), *Attachment Theory: social, developmental and clinical perspectives*, pp. 233–78. New York: Analytic Press.
30. Fonagy, P., Leigh, T., Steele, M., Steele, H., Kennedy, R., Mattoon, G. and Gerber, A. (1996). The relation of attachment status, psychiatric classification, and response to psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64, 22–31.
31. Fraley, R.C. (2002). Attachment stability from infancy to adulthood: meta-analysis and dynamic modeling of developmental mechanisms. *Personality and Social Psychology Review* 6, 123–51.
32. George, C., Kaplan, N. and Main, M. (1985). The Berkeley Adult Attachment Interview. *Unpublished manuscript, Department of Psychology, University of California, Berkeley, CA.*
33. Grossmann, K.E., Grossmann, K. and Waters, E. (2005). *Attachment from Infancy to Adulthood: the major longitudinal studies*. New York: Guilford Press.
34. Gunderson, J.G. and Lyons-Ruth, K. (2008). BPD's interpersonal hypersensitivity phenotype: a gene-environment-developmental model. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 22, 22–41.
35. Hamilton, C.E. (2000). Continuity and discontinuity of attachment from infancy through adolescence. *Child Development* 71, 690–4.
36. Hazan, C. and Shaver, P. (1987). Romantic love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 52, 511–24.
37. Hoermann, S., Clarkin, J.F., Hull, J.W. and Fertuck, E.A. (2004). Attachment dimensions as predictors of medical hospitalisations in individuals with DSM-IV Cluster B personality disorders. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 18, 595–603.

38. Horney, K. (1945). *Our Inner Conflicts*. New York: Norton.
39. Horney, K. (1950). *Neurosis and Human Growth*. New York: Norton.
40. Johnson, S. (1996). *The Practice of Emotionally Focused Marital Therapy: creating connection*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
41. Kobak, R.R. and Sceery, A. (1988). Attachment in late adolescence: working models, affect regulation and representations of self and others. *Child Development* 59, 135–46.
42. Levy, K.N. (1993, May). Adult attachment styles and personality pathology. New research presented at the 1993 *American Psychiatric Association Annual Meeting*, San Francisco, CA.
43. Levy, K.N. (2005). The implications of attachment theory and research for understanding borderline personality disorder. *Development and Psychopathology* 17, 959–86.
44. Levy, K.N. and Blatt, S.J. (1999). Attachment theory and psychoanalysis: further differentiation within insecure attachment patterns. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry*, 19, 541–75.
45. Levy, K.N., Diamond, D., Yeomans, F.E., Clarkin, J.F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2007). Changes in attachment, reflection function, and object representation in the psychodynamic treatment of borderline personality disorder. Unpublished manuscript.
46. Levy, K.N., Ellison, W.D., Scott, L.N. and Bernecker, S.L. (2011). Attachment style. In J.C. Norcross (ed.), *Psychotherapy Relationships that Work: evidence-based responsiveness*, pp. 377–401. New York: Oxford University Press.
47. Levy, K.N., Kelly, K.M., Meehan, K.B., Reynoso, J.S., Clarkin, J.F., Lenzenweger, M.F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2006). Change in attachment patterns and reflective function in the treatment of borderline personality disorder with transference focused psychotherapy. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74, 1027–40.
48. Levy, K.N., Temes, C.M., Critchfield, K. and Nelson, S.M. (2012). Differential use of psychotherapy treatment by young adults as a function of sex, ethnicity, religion, and adult attachment style. Manuscript in preparation.

49. Lewis, M., Feiring, C. and Rosenthal, S. (2000). Attachment over time. *Child Development* 71, 707–20.
50. Livesley, W.J., Schroeder, M.L. and Jackson, D.N. (1990). Dependent personality disorder and attachment problems. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 4, 232–40.
51. Mallinckrodt, B., Porter, M.J. and Kivlighan, D.M. (2005). Client attachment to therapist, depth of in-session exploration, and object relations in brief psychotherapy. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training* 42, 85–100.
52. McGlashan, T.H. (1986). Schizotypal personality disorder: the Chestnut Lodge follow-up study IV. Long-term follow-up perspectives. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 43, 329–34.
53. Meyer, B. and Pilkonis, P.A. (2005). An attachment model of personality disorders. In M.F. Lenzenweger and J.F. Clarkin (eds), *Major Theories of Personality Disorders*, pp. 231–81. New York: Guilford Press.
54. Meyer, B., Pilkonis, P.A., Proietto, J.M., Heape, C.L. and Egan, M. (2001). Attachment styles and personality disorders as predictors of symptom course. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 15, 371–89.
55. Millon, T. (1992). Millon Clinical Multiaxial Inventory: I & II. *Journal of Counseling & Development* 70(3), 421–6.
56. Modestin, J. (1987). Quality of interpersonal relationships: the most characteristic BPD criterion. *Comprehensive Psychiatry* 28, 397–402.
57. Obegi, J.H. and Berant, E. (eds) (2009). *Attachment Theory and Research in Clinical Work with Adults*. New York and London: Guilford Press.
58. Riggs, S.A. and Jacobvitz, D. (2002). Expectant parents' representations of early attachment relationships: associations with mental health and family history. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 70, 195–204.
59. Rosenstein, D.S. and Horowitz, H.A. (1996). Adolescent attachment and psychopathology. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64(2), 244.
60. Samstag, L.W., Muran, J.C., Wachtel, P.L., Slade, A. and Safran, J.D. (2008). Evaluating negative process: a comparison of working alliance, interpersonal behavior, and narrative coherency among three psychotherapy outcome conditions. *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 62, 165–94.

61. Satterfield, W.A. and Lyddon, W.J. (1998). Client attachment and perceptions of the working alliance with counselor trainees. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 42, 187–9.
62. Shaver, P., Hazan, C. and Bradshaw, D. (1988). Love as attachment. In R.J. Sternberg and M.L. Barnes (eds), *The Psychology of Love*, pp. 68–99. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
63. Shaver, P.R., Belsky, J. and Brennan, K.A. (2000). The adult attachment interview and self-reports of romantic attachment: associations across domains and methods. *Personal Relationships* 7, 25–43.
64. Sheldon, A.E.R. and West, M. (1990). Attachment pathology and low social skills in avoidant personality disorder: an exploratory study. *Canadian Journal of Psychiatry* 35, 596–9.
65. Slade, A. (1999). Attachment theory and research: implications for the theory and practice of individual psychotherapy with adults. In J. Cassidy, and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research, and clinical applications*, pp. 575–94. New York: Guilford Press.
66. Steele, H. and Steele, M. (2008). *Clinical Applications of the Adult Attachment Interview*. New York: Guilford Press.
67. Strauss, B., Kirchmann, H., Eckert, J., Lobo-Drost, A., Marquet, A., Papenhäusen, R. and Höger, D. (2006). Attachment characteristics and treatment outcome following inpatient psychotherapy: results of a multisite study. *Psychotherapy Research* 16, 579–94.
68. van IJzendoorn, M.H., Feldbrugge, J.T.T.M., Derks, J., Ruiters, C.D., Verhagen, M., Philipse, M., Staak, C. van der and Riksen Walraven, J. (1997). Attachment representation of personality disordered criminal offenders. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 67, 449–59.
69. Vogel, D.L. and Wei, M. (2005). Adult attachment and help-seeking intent: the mediating roles of psychological distress and perceived social support. *Journal of Counseling Psychology* 52, 347–57.
70. Waters, E., Merrick, S., Treboux, D., Crowell, J. and Albersheim, L. (2000). Attachment security in infancy and early adulthood: a twenty-year longitudinal study. *Child Development* 71, 684–9.

Глава 8

1. Agrawal, H., Gunderson, J., Holmes, B.M. and Lyons-Ruth, K. (2004). Attachment studies with borderline patients: A Review. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry* 12, 94–104.
2. Ainsworth, M.D.S. (1982). Attachment: retrospect and prospect. In C.M. Parkes and J. Stevenson-Hinde (eds), *The Place of Attachment in Human Behavior*, pp. 3–30. London: Tavistock Publications.
3. Ainsworth, M.D.S., Blehar, M.C., Waters, E. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the Strange Situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
4. Amini, F., Lewis, T., Lannon, R., Louie, A., Baumbacher, G., McGuinness, T. and Zirker, E. (1996). Affect, attachment, memory: contributions toward psychobiologic integration. *Psychiatry* 59, 213–39.
5. Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. and van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2007). Research review: genetic vulnerability or differential susceptibility in child development: the case of attachment. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 48, 1160–73.
6. Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. and van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2009). The first 10,000 Adult Attachment Interviews: Distribution of adult attachment in clinical and non-clinical groups. *Attachment and Human Development* 11, 223–6.
7. Bateman, A.W. and Fonagy, P. (2004). *Psychotherapy for Borderline Personality Disorder: mentalisation based treatment*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
8. Bowlby, J. (1958). The nature of a child's tie to his mother. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 39, 350–73.
9. Bowlby, J. (1969/1982). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. London: Hogarth Press.
10. Bucci, W. (1997). *Psychoanalysis and Cognitive Science: a multiple code theory*. New York: Guilford Press.
11. Buchheim, A. and George, C. (2011). Attachment disorganisation in borderline personality disorder and anxiety disorder. In J. Solomon and

- C. George (eds), *Disorganized Attachment and Caregiving*, pp. 343–82. New York: Guilford Press.
12. Carlson, E.A., Egeland, B. and Sroufe, L.A. (2009). A prospective investigation of the development of borderline personality symptoms. *Development and Psychopathology* 21, 1311–34.
 13. Choi-Kain, L., Fitzmaurice, G.M., Zanarini, M.C., Laverdière, O. and Gunderson, J. (2009). The relationship between self-reported attachment styles, interpersonal dysfunction, and borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 197, 816–82.
 14. Classen, C.C., Pain, C., Field, N.P. and Woods, P. (2006). Post-traumatic personality disorder: a reformulation of complex post-traumatic stress disorder and borderline personality disorder. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 29, 87–112.
 15. Cortina, M. and Liotti, G. (2010). Attachment is about safety and protection, intersubjectivity is about sharing and social understanding: the relationships between attachment and intersubjectivity. *Psychoanalytic Psychology* 27, 410–41.
 16. Courtois, C.A. and Ford, J.D. (eds). (2009). *Treating Complex Traumatic Stress Disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.
 17. Courtois, C.A., Ford, J.D. and Cloitre, M. (2009). Best practices in psychotherapy with adults. In C.A. Courtois and J.D. Ford (eds), *Treating Complex Traumatic Stress Disorder*, pp. 82–103. New York: Guilford Press.
 18. Dozier, M., Stovall-McClough, K.C. and Albus, K.E. (2008). Attachment and psychopathology in adulthood. In J. Cassidy, and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research and clinical applications*, 2nd edition, pp. 718–44. New York: Guilford Press.
 19. Dutra, L., Bureau, J., Holmes, B., Lyubchik, A. and Lyons-Ruth, K. (2009). Quality of early care and childhood trauma: a prospective study of developmental pathways to dissociation. *Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease* 197, 383–90.
 20. Fassone, G., Valcella, F., Pallini, S., Scarcella, F., Tombolini, L., Ivaldi, A., Prunetti, E., Manaresi, F. and Liotti, G. (2012). Assessment of interpersonal motivation in transcripts (AIMIT): an inter- and intra-rater reliability study

- of a new method of detection of interpersonal motivational systems in psychotherapy. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy* 19, 224–34.
21. Gervai, J. (2009). Environmental and genetic influences on early attachment. *Child and Adolescent Psychiatry and Mental Health* 3, 25.
 22. Giesen-Bloo, J., Van Dyck, R., Spinhoven, P., Van Tilburg, W., Dirksen, C., Van Asselt, T., Kremers, I., Nadort, M. and Arntz, A. (2006). Outpatient psychotherapy for borderline personality disorder: randomized trial of schema-focused therapy vs. transference-focused psychotherapy. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 63, 649–58.
 23. Gilbert, P. (2009). Introducing compassion focused therapy. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 15, 199–208.
 24. Gilbert, P., McEwan, K., Matos, M. and Rivis, A. (2011). Fear of compassion: development of a self-report measure. *Psychology and Psychotherapy* 84, 239–55.
 25. Ginot, E. (2007). Intersubjectivity and neuroscience: Understanding enactments and their therapeutic significance within emerging paradigms. *Psychoanalytic Psychology* 24, 317–32.
 26. Ginot, E. (2009). The empathic power of enactments: the link between neuropsychological processes and an expanded definition of empathy. *Psychoanalytic Psychology* 26, 290–309.
 27. Hesse, E. (2008). The Adult Attachment Interview: protocol, method of analysis, and empirical studies. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research and clinical applications*, 2nd ed, pp. 552–98. New York: Guilford Press.
 28. Hesse, E., Main, M., Abrams, K.Y. and Rifkin, A. (2003). Unresolved states regarding loss or abuse can have “second-generation” effects: disorganized, role-inversion and frightening ideation in the offspring of traumatized non-maltreating parents. In D.J. Siegeland and M.F. Solomon (eds), *Healing Trauma: attachment, mind, body and brain*, pp. 57–106. New York: Norton.
 29. Holmes, J. (2004). Disorganized attachment and borderline personality disorder: a clinical perspective. *Attachment and Human Development* 6, 181–90.
 30. Holmes, E., Brown, R.J., Mansell, W., Fearon, R.P., Hunter, E., Frasquilho, F. and Oakley, D.A. (2005). Are there two qualitatively distinct forms of

- dissociation? A review and some clinical implications. *Clinical Psychology Review* 25, 1–23.
31. Howell, E. (2008). From hysteria to chronic relational trauma disorder: the history of borderline personality disorder and its links with dissociation and psychosis. In A. Moskowitz, I. Schafer and M.J. Dorahy (eds), *Psychosis, Trauma and Dissociation*, pp. 105–16. Oxford: Wiley-Blackwell.
 32. Karpman, S. (1968). Fairy tales and script drama analysis. *Transactional Analysis Bulletin* 7, 39–43.
 33. Levy, K.N. (2005). The implications of attachment theory and research for understanding borderline personality disorder. *Development and Psychopathology* 17, 959–86.
 34. Levy, K.N., Beeney, J.E. and Temes, C.M. (2011). Attachment and its vicissitudes in borderline personality disorder. *Current Psychiatry Reports* 13, 50–9.
 35. Levy, K.N., Meehan, K.B., Reynoso, J., Lenzenweger, M., Clarkin, J.F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2005). The relation of reflective function to neurocognitive functioning in patients with borderline personality disorder. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 53, 1305–9.
 36. Levy, K.N., Meehan, K.B., Kelly, K.M., Reynoso, J., Weber, M., Clarkin, J.F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2006). Change in attachment patterns and reflective function in a randomized control trial of transference-focused psychotherapy for borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 74, 1027–40.
 37. Linehan, M.M. (1993). *Cognitive-behavioral treatment of borderline personality disorder*. New York: Guilford Press.
(Марша М. Линехан. *Когнитивно-поведенческая терапия пограничного расстройства личности*, пер. с англ., ООО “Диалектика”, 2020 г.)
 38. Liotti, G. (1992). Disorganized/disoriented attachment in the etiology of the dissociative disorders. *Dissociation: Progress in the Dissociative Disorders* 5, 196–204.
 39. Liotti, G. (1999). Understanding the dissociative processes: the contribution of attachment theory. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry* 19, 757–83.

40. Liotti, G. (2004). Trauma, dissociation and disorganized attachment: three strands of a single braid. *Psychotherapy: Theory, research, practice, training* 41, 472–86.
41. Liotti, G. (2006). A model of dissociation based on attachment theory and research. *Journal of Trauma and Dissociation* 7, 55–74.
42. Liotti, G. (2007). Internal working models of attachment in the therapeutic relationship. In P. Gilbert and R.L. Leahy (eds), *The Therapeutic Relationship in the Cognitive Behavioral Psychotherapies*, pp. 143–61. London: Routledge.
43. Liotti, G. (2009). Attachment and dissociation. In P.F. Dell and J.A. O’Neil (eds), *Dissociation and the Dissociative Disorders: DSM-V and beyond*, pp. 53–66. New York: Routledge.
44. Liotti, G. (2011a). Attachment disorganisation and the clinical dialogue: theme and variations. In J. Solomon and C. George (eds), *Disorganized Attachment and Caregiving*, pp. 383–413. New York: Guilford Press.
45. Liotti, G. (2011b). Attachment disorganisation and the controlling strategies: an illustration of the contributions of attachment theory to developmental psychopathology and to psychotherapy integration. *Journal of Psychotherapy Integration* 21, 232–52.
46. Liotti, G. (2012). Disorganised attachment and the therapeutic relationship with people in shattered states. In K. White and J. Yellin (eds), *Shattered States: disorganised attachment and its repair*, pp. 127–56. London: Karnac.
47. Liotti, G. and Gilbert, P. (2011). Mentalizing, motivation and social mentalities: theoretical considerations and implications for psychotherapy. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 84, 9–25.
48. Liotti, G., Cortina, M. and Farina, B. (2008). Attachment theory and the multiple integrated treatment of borderline personality disorder. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis and Dynamic Psychiatry* 36, 293–312.
49. Longe, O., Maratos, F.A., Gilbert, P., Evans, G., Volker, F., Rockliff, H. and Rippon, G. (2009). Having a word with yourself: neural correlates of self-criticism and self-reassurance. *Neuroimage* 49, 1849–56.

50. Lyons-Ruth, K. (1998). Implicit relational knowing: its role in development and psychoanalytic treatment. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 19, 282–9.
51. Lyons-Ruth, K. (1999). The two-person unconscious: intersubjective dialogue, enactive relational representation, and the emergence of new forms of relational organisation. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry* 19, 576–617.
52. Lyons-Ruth, K. (2003). Dissociation and the parent–infant dialogue: a longitudinal perspective from attachment research. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 51, 883–911.
53. Lyons-Ruth, K. and Jacobvitz, D. (2008). Attachment disorganisation: genetic factors, parenting contexts and developmental transformations from infancy to adulthood. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment*, 2nd ed, pp. 666–97. New York: Guilford Press.
54. Lyons-Ruth, K., Melnick, S., Patrick, M. and Hobson, R.P. (2007). A controlled study of hostile-helpless states of mind among borderline and dysthymic women. *Attachment and Human Development* 9, 1–16.
55. Lyons-Ruth, K., Yellin, C., Melnick, S. and Atwood, G. (2003). Childhood experiences of trauma and loss have different relations to maternal unresolved and hostile-helpless states of mind on the AAI. *Attachment and Human Development* 5, 330–52.
56. Main, M. and Hesse, E. (1990). Parents' unresolved traumatic experiences are related to infant disorganized attachment status: is frightened and/or frightening parental behavior the linking mechanism? In M.T. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti and E.M. Cummings (eds). *Attachment in the Preschool Years*, pp. 161–82. Chicago: Chicago University Press.
57. Main, M. and Morgan, H. (1996). Disorganisation and disorientation in infant strange situation behaviour. Phenotypic resemblance to dissociative states? In L. Michelson and W. Ray (eds), *Handbook of Dissociation: theoretical, empirical and clinical perspectives*, pp. 107–38. New York: Plenum.
58. Main, M. and Solomon, J. (1990). Procedures for identifying infants as disorganized/ disoriented during the Strange Situation. In M.T. Greenberg, D. Cicchetti and E.M. Cummings (eds), *Attachment in the Preschool Years*, pp. 121–60. Chicago: Chicago University Press.

59. Meares, R., Gerull, F., Stevenson, J. and Korner, A. (2011). Is self disturbance the core of borderline personality disorder? An outcome study of borderline personality factors. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 45, 214–22.
60. Morse, J.O., Hill, J., Pilkonis, P.A., Yaggi, K., Broyden, N., Stepp, S., Reed, L.I. and Feske, U. (2009). Anger, preoccupied attachment, and domain disorganisation in borderline personality disorder. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 23, 240–57.
61. Moss, E., Smolla, N., Cyr, C., Dubois-Comtois, K., Mazzarello, T. and Berthiaume, C. (2006). Attachment and behavior problems in middle childhood as reported by adult and child informants. *Development and Psychopathology* 18, 425–44.
62. Ogawa, J.R., Sroufe, L.A., Weinfield, N.S., Carlson, E.A. and Egeland, B. (1997). Development and the fragmented self: longitudinal study of dissociative symptomatology in a nonclinical sample. *Development and Psychopathology* 9, 855–79.
63. Prunetti, E., Framba, R., Barone, L., Fiore, D., Sera, F. and Liotti, G. (2008). Attachment disorganisation and borderline patients' metacognitive responses to therapists' expressed understanding of their state of mind: a pilot study. *Psychotherapy Research* 18, 28–36.
64. Rockliff, H., Gilbert, P., McEwan, K., Lightman, S. and Glover, D. (2008). A pilot exploration of heart rate variability and salivary cortisol responses to compassion- focused imagery. *Journal of Clinical Neuropsychiatry* 5, 132–9.
65. Schore, A.N. (2009). Attachment trauma and the developing right brain: origins of pathological dissociation. In P.F. Dell, and J.A. O'Neil (eds), *Dissociation and the Dissociative Disorders: DSM-V and beyond*, pp. 107–41. New York: Routledge.
66. Schuengel, C., Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. and Van IJzendoorn, M.H. (1999). Frightening maternal behavior linking unresolved loss and disorganized infant attachment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 67, 54–63.
67. Scott, L.N., Levy, K.N. and Pincus, A.L. (2009). Adult attachment, personality traits, and borderline personality disorder features in young adults. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 23, 258–90.

68. Solomon, J. and George, C. (2011). Disorganisation of maternal caregiving across two generations: the origins of caregiving helplessness. In J. Solomon and C. George (eds), *Disorganized Attachment and Caregiving*, pp. 25–51. New York: Guilford Press.
69. Solomon, J., George, C. and De Jong, A. (1995). Children classified as controlling at age six: evidence of disorganized representational strategies and aggression at home and school. *Development and Psychopathology* 7, 447–64.
70. Steele, H. and Siever, L. (2010). An attachment perspective on borderline personality disorder: advances in gene-environment considerations. *Current Psychiatry Reports* 12, 61–7.
71. van der Hart, O., Nijenhuis, E.R.S. and Steele, K. (2006). *The Haunted Self: structural dissociation and the treatment of chronic traumatisation*. New York: Norton.
72. van IJzendoorn, M.H., Schuengel, C. and Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (1999). Disorganized attachment in early childhood: meta-analysis of precursors, concomitants and sequelae. *Development and Psychopathology* 11, 225–50.
73. Yeomans, F.E., Clarkin, J.F. and Kernberg, O.F. (2002). *A Primer for Transference Focused Psychotherapy for the Borderline Patient*. Northvale, NJ: Jason Aronson.
74. Young, J.E., Klosko, J. and Weishaar, M.E. (2003). *Schema Therapy: a practitioner's guide*. New York: Guilford Press.
75. Zimmerman, P., Mohr, C. and Spangler, G. (2009). Genetic and attachment influences on adolescents' regulation of autonomy and aggressiveness. *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 50, 1339–47.

Глава 9

1. Ainsworth, M.D.S., Blehar, R.M.C., Waters, E. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillside, NJ: Erlbaum.
2. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. London: Hogarth Press.

3. Bowlby, J. (1988). *A Secure Base*. New York: Basic Books.
4. Bruch, H. (1973). *Eating Disorders: obesity and anorexia and the person within*. New York: Basic Books.
5. Byng-Hall, J. (1995). *Rewriting Family Scripts: improvisation and systems change*. New York: Guilford Press.
6. Crittenden, P.M. (2006). A dynamic-maturational model of attachment. *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy* 27, 105–15.
7. Dallos, R. (2006). *Attachment Narrative Therapy: integrating attachment, systemic and narrative therapies*. Maidenhead: Open University Press/McGraw Hill.
8. Dallos, R. and Denford, S. (2005). A qualitative exploration of relationship and attachment themes in families with an eating disorder. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 13, 305–22.
9. Fairbairn, C.G. and Brownell, K.D. (eds) (2002). *Eating Disorders and Obesity: a comprehensive handbook*. London: Guilford Press.
10. Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Moran, G.S. and Higgitt, A.C. (1991). The capacity for understanding mental states: the reflective self in parents and child and its significance for security of attachment. *Infant Journal of Mental Health* 12, 201–15.
11. Friedman, M.E. (1996). Mother's milk: a psychoanalyst looks at breastfeeding. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 51, 473–90.
12. Hall, J., Fonagy, P., Safier, E. and Sargent, J. (2003). The ecology of family attachment. *Family Process* 42, 205–21.
13. Hazan, C. and Shaver, P. (1987). Romantic love conceptualized as an attachment process. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 52, 511–24.
14. Humphrey, L. (1989). Observed family interaction among subtypes of eating disorders using structural analysis of social behaviour. *Journal of Counselling and Psychotherapy*, 57, 206–14.
15. Mikulincer, M., Shaver, P. and Pereg, D. (2003). Attachment theory and affect regulation: the dynamics, development, and cognitive consequences of attachment-related strategies. *Motivation and Emotion* 27, 77–102.
16. Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and Family Therapy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

17. Minuchin, S., Rosman, B. and Baker, L. (1978). *Psychosomatic Families: anorexia nervosa in context*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
18. O’Kearney, R. (1996). Attachment disruption in anorexia nervosa and bulimia nervosa: a review of theory and empirical research. *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 20, 115–27.
19. Orbach, S. (2008). *Fat is a Feminist Issue*. London: Arrow Books Limited.
20. O’Shaugnessy, R. and Dallos, R. (2009). Attachment research and eating disorders: a review of the literature. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 14, 549–74.
21. Palazzoli, M.S. (1974). *Self-starvation: from the intra-psychic to transpersonal*. London: Chaucer.
22. Ringer, R. and Crittenden, P.M. (2006). Eating disorders and attachment: the effects of hidden family processes on eating disorders. *European Eating Disorders Review* 14, 1–12.
23. Ward, A., Ramsay, R., Turnbull, S., Steele, M., Steele, H. and Treasure, J. (2001). Attachment in anorexia nervosa: a trans-generational perspective. *British Journal of Medical Psychology* 74, 497–505.

Глава 10

1. Ainsworth, M., Blehar, M., Waters, E. and Wall, S. (1978). *Patterns of Attachment: a psychological study of the strange situation*. Hillsdale, NJ: Erlbaum.
2. Allen, J.G. (2003). Mentalizing. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 67, 91–112.
3. Alexander, P.C., Anderson, C.L., Brand, B., Schaeffer, C.M., Grelling, B.Z. and Kretz, L. (1998). Adult attachment and longterm effects in survivors of incest. *Child Abuse and Neglect* 22, 45–61.
4. Bartholomew, K. and Horowitz, L.M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61, 226–44.
5. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (2009). Randomized controlled trial of outpatient mentalization-based treatment versus structured clinical management for borderline personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 166, 1355–64.

6. Belsky, J. (2008). Precursors of attachment security. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research and clinical applications*, 2nd ed, pp. 295–316. New York: Guilford Press.
7. Bifulco, A., Muran, P.M., Ball, C. and Bernazzani, O. (2002). Adult attachment style. I: its relationship to clinical depression. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 37, 50–9.
8. Bifulco, A., Muran, P.M., Ball, C. and Lille, A. (2002). Adult attachment style. II: its relationship to psychosocial depressive-vulnerability. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 37, 60–7.
9. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
10. Ciechanowski, P., Katon, W.J., Russo, J.E. and Dwight-Johnson, M.M. (2002a). Association of attachment style to medically unexplained symptoms in patients with hepatitis C. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 43, 206–12.
11. Ciechanowski, P., Walker, E.A., Katon, W.J. and Russo, J.E. (2002b). Attachment theory: a model for health care utilization and somatization. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 64, 660–7.
12. Demers, R.Y., Altamore, R., Mustin, H., Kleinman, A. and Leonardi, D. (1980). An exploration of the dimensions of illness behavior. *Journal of Family Practice* 11, 1085–92.
13. Escobar, J.I., Waitzkin, H., Silver, R.C., Gara, M. and Holman, A. (1998). A bridged somatization: A study in primary care. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 60, 466–72.
14. Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Moran, G.S. and Higgitt, A.C. (1991). The capacity for understanding mental states: The reflective self in parent and child and its significance for security of attachment. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 12, 201–18.
15. Fraley, R.C. and Davis, K.E. (1997). Attachment formation and transfer in young adults' close friendships and romantic relationships. *Personal Relationships* 4, 131–44.
16. George, C. and West, M. (2001). The development and preliminary validation of a new measure of adult attachment: the adult attachment projective. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 30–61.

17. Groves, J.E. (1978). Taking care of the hateful patient. *New England Journal of Medicine* 298, 883–7.
18. Hazan, C. and Shaver, P.R. (1994). Attachment as an organizational framework for research on close relationships. *Psychological Inquiry* 5, 1–22.
19. Hesse, E. (2008). The Adult Attachment Interview: protocol, method of analysis, and empirical studies. In J. Cassidy and P.R. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment: theory, research and clinical applications*, 2nd ed, pp. 552–98. New York: Guilford Press.
20. Hunter, J.J. and Maunder, R.G. (2001). Using attachment theory to understand illness behavior. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 23, 177–82.
21. Katon, W., Sullivan, M. and Walker, E. (2001). Medical symptoms without identified pathology: relationship to psychiatric disorders, childhood and adult trauma, and personality traits. *Annals of Internal Medicine* 134, 917–25.
22. Kroenke, K. (2003). Patients presenting with somatic complaints: epidemiology, psychiatric comorbidity and management. *International Journal of Methods in Psychiatric Research* 12, 34–43.
23. Kroenke, K. (2007). Efficacy of treatment for somatoform disorders: a review of randomized controlled trials. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 69, 881–8.
24. Locke, G.R., III, Weaver, A.L., Melton, L.J., III and Talley, N.J. (2004). Psychosocial factors are linked to functional gastrointestinal disorders: a population based nested case-control study. *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 99, 350–7.
25. Lyons-Ruth, K. and Block, D. (1996). The disturbed caregiving system: relations among childhood trauma, maternal caregiving, and infant affect and attachment. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 17, 257–75.
26. Maunder, R.G. and Hunter, J. (2004). An integrated approach to the formulation and psychotherapy of medically unexplained symptoms: meaning- and attachment-based intervention. *American Journal of Psychotherapy* 58, 17–33.
27. Maunder, R.G. and Hunter, J. (2009). Assessing patterns of adult attachment in medical patients. *General Hospital Psychiatry* 31, 123–30.

28. Maunder, R.G. and Hunter, J. (2012) Prototype-Based Model of Adult Attachment for Clinicians. *Psychodynamic Psychotherapy* 40, 549–74.
29. Maunder, R.G., Lancee, W.J., Nolan, R.P., Hunter, J.J. and Tannenbaum, D.W. (2006a). The relationship of attachment insecurity to subjective stress and autonomic function during standardized acute stress in healthy adults. *Journal of Psychosomatic Research* 60, 283–90.
30. Maunder, R.G., Panzer, A., Viljoen, M., Owen, J., Human, S. and Hunter, J.J. (2006b). Physicians' difficulty with emergence department patients is related to patients' attachment style. *Social Science and Medicine* 63, 552–62.
31. McCauley, J., Kern, D.E., Kolodner, K., Dill, L., Schroeder, A.F., DeChant, H.K. and Bass, E.B. (1997). Clinical characteristics of women with a history of childhood abuse: unhealed wounds. *Jama* 277, 1362–8.
32. Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P.R. (2007). *Attachment in Adulthood: structure, dynamics, and change*. New York: Guilford Press.
33. Shaver, P.R., and Mikulincer, M. (2002). Attachment-related psychodynamics. *Attachment and Human Development* 4, 133–61.
34. Simon, G.E. and Von Korff, M. (1991). Somatization and psychiatric disorder in the NIMH epidemiologic catchment area study. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 148, 1494–1500.
35. Smith, G.R., Monson, R.A., and Ray, D.C. (1986). Psychiatric consultation in somatization disorder: A randomized study. *New England Journal of Medicine* 314, 1407–13.
36. Smith, G.R., Rost, K. and Kashner, T.M. (1995). A trial of the effect of a standardized psychiatric consultation on health outcomes and costs in somatizing patients. *Archives of General Psychiatry* 52, 238–43.
37. Smith, R.C., Greenbaum, D.S., Vancouver, J.B., Henry, R.C., Reinhart, M.A., Greenbaum, R.B., Dean, H.A. and Mayle, J.E (1990). Psychosocial factors are associated with health care seeking rather than diagnosis in irritable bowel syndrome. *Gastroenterology* 98, 293–301.
38. Sumathipala, A. (2007). What is the evidence for the efficacy of treatments for somatoform disorders? A critical review of previous intervention studies. *Psychosomatic Medicine* 69, 889–900.

39. Talley, N.J., Howell, S. and Poulton, R. (2001). The irritable bowel syndrome and psychiatric disorders in the community: is there a link? *American Journal of Gastroenterology* 96, 1072–9.
40. White, K.L., Williams, T.F. and Greenberg, B.G. (1961). The ecology of medical care. *New England Journal of Medicine* 265, 885–92.
41. Whitehead, W.E., Bosmajian, L., Zonderman, A.B., Costa, P.T., Jr. and Schuster, M.M. (1988). Symptoms of psychologic distress associated with irritable bowel syndrome. Comparison of community and medical clinic samples. *Gastroenterology*, 95, 709–14.
42. Winnicott, D.W. (1989). Psycho-somatic disorder. In C. Winnicott, R. Shepherd and M. Davis (eds), *Psycho-analytic Explorations*, pp. 103–18. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Глава 11

1. Belotti, E.G. (1977). *Little Girls*. London: Writers and Readers.
2. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
3. Bowlby, J. (1973). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 2: Separation: anxiety and anger*. New York: Basic Books.
4. Bowlby, J. (1980) *Attachment and Loss, Volume 3: Loss: sadness and depression*. New York: Basic Books.
5. Eichenbaum, L. and Orbach, S. (1982). *Understanding Women: a feminist psychoanalytic approach*. London: Penguin Books.
6. Eichenbaum, L. (1983). *What do Women Want?* London: Michael Joseph.
7. Fine, C. (2010). *Delusion of Gender*. New York: Norton.
8. Fonagy, P., Steele, M., Steele, H., Leigh, T., Kennedy, R., Mattoon, G. and Target, M. (1995). The predictive validity of Mary Main's adult attachment interview: a psychoanalytical and developmental perspective on the trans-generational transmission of attachment and borderline states. In S. Goldberg, R. Muir and J. Kerr (eds), *Attachment Theory: social, developmental and clinical perspectives*, pp. 233–78. Hillsdale, NJ: The Analytic Press.

9. Hare-Mustin, R.T. and Marecek, J. (1990). *Making a Difference: psychology and the construction of gender*. New Haven: Yale University Press.
10. Orbach, S. (1990). Gender and dependency in psychotherapy. *Journal of Social Work Practice* 4, 1–15.
11. Orbach, S. (1993). Women, men and intimacy. In C. Clulow (ed.), *Rethinking Marriage: public and private perspectives*. London: Karnac.
12. Orbach, S. (2007). Separated attachments and sexual aliveness: how changing attachment patterns can enhance intimacy, *Attachment* 1, 8–17. (Reprinted in C. Clulow [ed.], 2009: *Sex, Attachment and Couple Psychotherapy: psychoanalytic perspectives*; London: Karnac).
13. Orbach, S. and Eichenbaum, L. (1986). Separation and intimacy: crucial practice issues in working with women in therapy. In S. Ernst and M. Maguire (eds), *Living with the Sphinx*. London: The Women's Press.
14. Steele, H. and Steele, M. (2008). Early attachment predicts emotion recognition at 6 and 11 years. *Attachment and Human Development* 10, 379–93.

Глава 12

1. Acharyya, S., Moorhouse, S., Kareem, J. and Littlewood, R. (1989). Nafsiyat psychotherapy centre for ethnic minorities. *Psychiatric Bulletin* 13, 358–60.
2. Ainsworth, M. (1967) *Infancy in Uganda and the Growth of Love*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
3. Arnold, E. (Robertson). (1975). Out of sight but not out of mind: a study of West Indian mothers living in England separated from their children through leaving them behind when migrating and subsequently reunited. Unpublished MPhil thesis, Sussex University.
4. Arnold, E. (1997). Issues of reunification of migrant West Indian children in the United Kingdom. In J.L. Roopnarine and J. Brown (eds). *Caribbean Families: diversity among ethnic groups*, pp. 243–59. Greenwich, CT: Ablex.
5. Arnold, E. (2012). *Working with Families of African Caribbean Origin*. London: Jessica Kingsley.
6. Bowlby J. (1951). *Maternal Care and Mental Health*, (WHO monograph series no. 2). Geneva: World Health Organization.

7. Bowlby J. (1958). The nature of the child's tie to his mother. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 39, 350.
8. Burke, A. (1984). Is racism a causatory factor in mental illness? *The International Journal of Social Psychiatry* 30, 1–2.
9. Clarke, K.B. and Clark, M.P. (1947). Racial identification and preference in Negro children. In T.M. Newcomb and E.L. Hartley (eds), *Readings in Social Psychology*. pp. 169–78. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
10. Coard, B. (1971). *How the West Indian Child is Made Educationally Subnormal in the British School System*. London: New Beacon Books.
11. Davey, A.G. and Norburn, V. (1980). Ethnic awareness and difference in primary school children. *New Community* 8, 51–60.
12. Eaton, W.W. and Harrison, G. (2000). Ethnic disadvantage and schizophrenia. *Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica* 102, 1–6.
13. Feldman, H. and Marriott, J.A.S. (1969). Effects of parent/child separation in Jamaica. Diagnostic patterns and child/parent separation in children attending the Jamaican child guidance clinic. *Newsletter of the Jamaican Psychiatric Association* 1, 1.
14. Fletchman-Smith, B. (2011). *Transcending the Legacies of Slavery*. London: Karnac.
15. Fraiberg, S. (ed.). (1980). *Clinical Studies in Infant Mental Health: the first year of life*. New York: Basic Books.
16. Fraiberg, S., Adelson, E. and Shapiro, V. (1980). Ghosts in the nursery: a psychoanalytic approach to the problems of impaired infant-mother relationships. In S. Fraiberg (ed.), *Clinical Studies in Infant Mental Health: the first year of life*. New York: Basic Books.
17. Hesse, E. and Main, M. (2000) Disorganised infant, child and adult attachment: collapse in behavioural and attentional strategies. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 48, 1097–1148.
18. Jones, J. (1981). *Bad Blood: the Tuskegee syphilis experiment*. New York: Free Press.
19. Kareem, J. and Littlewood, R. (1992). *Intercultural Therapy: themes, interpretations and practice*. Oxford: Blackwell.

20. Klein, M. (1951). *Love, Guilt and Reparation*. IPA Library: Hogarth Press.
21. Levy, A. (2004). *Small Island*. London: Hodder Headline Books.
22. Littlewood, R. and Lipsedge, M. (1997). *Aliens and Alienists, Ethnic Minorities and Psychiatry*, 3rd ed. London: Routledge.
23. Main, M. (1990). Cross cultural studies of attachment organisation, recent studies, changing the methodologies and the concept of conditioned strategies. *Human Development* 33, 48–61.
24. Main, M. (2000). The organised categories of infant child and adult attachment: flexible vs. inflexible attention under attachment related stress. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association* 48, 1055–96.
25. Main, M. and Weston, D. (1982). Avoidance of the attachment figure in infancy: descriptions and impressions. In C.M. Parkes, and J. Stephenson-Hinde (eds), *The Place of Attachment in Human Behaviour*, pp. 31–60. London and New York: Tavistock Publications.
26. Main, M., Kaplan, N. and Cassidy, J. (1985). Security in infancy, childhood, and adulthood: A move to a level of representation. *Monographs of the Society for Research in Child Development* 50, 66–104.
27. Marvin, R.S., Van Devenker, T.L., Iwanaga, M., Le Vine, S. and Le Vine, R.A. (1977). Infant caregiver attachment among the Hausa of Nigeria. In H.M. McGurck (ed.), *Ecological Factors in Human Development*, pp. 247–60. Amsterdam: Holland Publishing Company.
28. McKenzie, K. (2006). *Mind Your Head: improving the mental wellbeing of men and boys*. Wembley Conference Presentation UK.
29. Robertson, J. and Robertson, J. (1971). Young children in brief separation: a fresh look. *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 26, 264–315.
30. Rothbaum, F., Weisz, J., Pott, M., Miyake, K. and Morelli, G. (2000). Attachment and culture, security in the United States and Japan. *American Psychologist* 55, 1093–1104.
31. Schore, A. (2002). Advances in neuropsychanalysis, attachment theory, and trauma research: implications for self psychology. *Psychoanalytic Inquiry* 22, 433–84.
32. Spitz, R. (1945). Hospitalism: genesis of psychiatric conditions in early childhood, *Psychoanalytic Study of the Child* 1, 53–7.

33. Thomas, L.K. (1995). Psychotherapy in the context of race and culture: an intercultural therapeutic approach. In S. Fernando (ed.), *Mental Health in a Multi-ethnic Society*, pp. 172–80. London: Routledge.
34. Thomas, L.K. (1996). Multicultural aspects of attachment. Paper delivered to the annual conference of The Centre for Attachment Based Psychotherapy. *RACE Journal*, British Association Counselling.
35. Thomas, L.K. (2010). Relational psychotherapy: the significance of father, *Psychodynamic Practice* 16, 61–75.
36. Wallin, D.J. (2007). *Attachment in Psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
37. Winnicott, D.W. (1960). Ego distortions in terms of true and false self in the maturational process and the facilitating environment. IPA Library: Hogarth Press.
38. Winnicott, D.W. (1964/1986). The concept of the false self. In D.W. Winnicott (ed.), *Home is Where We Start From*, pp. 65–70. Harmondsworth: Pelican Books.

Глава 13

1. Bartholomew, K. and Horowitz, L.M. (1991). Attachment styles among young adults: a test of a four-category model. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 61, 226–44.
2. Bodner, E. and Cohen-Fridel, S. (2010). Relations between attachment styles, ageism and quality of life in late life. *International Psychogeriatrics* 22, 1353–61.
3. Bowlby, J. (1969/1982). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. New York: Basic Books.
4. Bowlby, J. (1988). *A Secure Base: clinical applications of attachment theory*. London: Routledge.
5. Bradley, M. and Cafferty, T.P. (2001). Attachment among older adults: current issues and directions for future research. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 200–21.
6. Browne, C.J. and Shlosberg, E. (2006). Attachment theory, ageing and dementia: a review of the literature. *Ageing and Mental Health* 10, 134–42.

7. Cicirelli, V.G. (2010). Attachment relationships in old age. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships* 27, 191–9.
8. Crispi, E.L., Schiaffino, K. and Berman, W.H. (1997). The contribution of attachment to burden in adult children of institutionalised parents with dementia. *The Gerontologist* 37, 52–60.
9. Gillath, O., Johnson, D.K., Selcuk, E. and Teel, C. (2011). Comparing old and young adults as they cope with life transitions: the links between social network management skills and attachment style to depression. *Clinical Gerontologist* 34, 251–65.
10. Karantzas, G.C., Evans, L. and Foddy, M. (2010). The role of attachment in current and future parent caregiving. *Journal of Gerontology: Psychological Sciences* 65, 573–80.
11. Knight, B.G. and Poon, C.Y.M. (2008). Contextual adult life span theory for adapting psychotherapy with older adults. *Journal of Rational-Emotive Cognitive-Behavioral Therapy* 26, 232–49.
12. Levy, K.N., Ellison, W.D., Scott, L.N. and Bernecker, S.L. (2011). Attachment style. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 67, 193–203.
13. Magai, C. (2008). Attachment in middle and later life. In J. Cassidy, and P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment*, 2nd ed, pp. 532–51. New York: Guilford Press.
14. Merz, E-M. and Consedine, N.S. (2009). The association of family support and wellbeing in later life depends on adult attachment style. *Attachment and Human Development* 11, 203–21.
15. Perren, S., Schmid, R., Herrmann, S. and Wettstein, A. (2007). The impact of attachment on dementia-related problem behavior and spousal caregivers' well-being. *Attachment and Human Development* 9, 163–78.
16. Rusby, J.S.M. and Tasker, F. (2008). Childhood temporary separation: long term effects of the British evacuation of children during World War II on older adults' attachment styles. *Attachment and Human Development* 10, 207–21.
17. Segal, D.L., Needham, T.N. and Coolidge, F.L. (2009). Age differences in attachment orientations among younger and older adults: evidence from two self-report measures of attachment. *International Journal of Aging and Human Development* 69, 119–32.

18. Turan, B., Goldstein, M.K., Garber, A.M. and Carstensen, L.L. (2011). Knowing loved ones' end-of-life health care wishes: attachment security predicts caregivers' accuracy. *Health Psychology* 30, 814–18.

Глава 14

1. Adshead, G. (1998). Psychiatric staff as attachment figures. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 172, 64–9.
2. Adshead, G. (2010). Becoming a care giver: attachment theory and poorly performing doctors. *Medical Education* 44, 125–31.
3. Adshead, G. and Bluglass, K. (2001). Attachment representations and factitious illness by proxy: relevance for the assessment of parenting capacity in child maltreatment. *Child Abuse Review* 10, 398–410.
4. Aiyegbusi, A. and Clarke-Moore, J. (2008). *Therapeutic Relationships with Offenders*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
5. Bakermans-Kranenburg, M. and van IJzendoorn, M.H. (2009). The first 10,000 Adult Attachment Interviews: distributions of adult attachment representations in clinical and non-clinical groups. *Attachment and Human Development* 11, 223–64.
6. Bartholomew, K., Kwong, M. and Hart, S.D. (2001). Attachment. In W. John (ed.), *Handbook of Personality Disorders*, pp. 196–230. New York: John Wiley and Sons.
7. Bateman, A. and Fonagy, P. (2008). Co-morbid antisocial and borderline personality disorders: mentalisation based treatment. *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 64, 181–94.
8. Bogaerts, S., Vanheule, S. and Declercq, F. (2005). Recalled parental bonding, adult attachment style and personality disorders in child molesters: a comparative study. *Journal of Forensic Psychiatry and Psychology* 16, 445–58.
9. Bowers, L. (2002) *Dangerous and Severe Personality Disorder: response and role of the psychiatric team*. London: Routledge.
10. Bowlby, J. (1944). Forty-four juvenile thieves: their characters and home-life. *International Journal of Psychoanalysis* 25, 1–57 and 207–28.

11. Bowlby, J. (1969). *Attachment and Loss, Volume 1: Attachment*. London: The Tavistock Institute of Human Relations.
12. Bowlby, J. (1984). Violence in the family as a disorder of the attachment and caregiving systems. *American Journal of Psychoanalysis* 44, 9–27.
13. Brennan, K. and Shaver, P. (1998). Attachment styles and personality disorders. *Journal of Personality* 66, 835–78.
14. Coid, J., Yang, M., Tyrer, P., Roberts, A. and Ullrich, S. (2006). Prevalence and correlates of personality disorder in Great Britain. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 188, 423–31.
15. Crawford, T., Shaver, P.R., Cohen, P., Pilkonis, P., Gillath, U. and Kasen, S. (2006). Self-reported attachment, interpersonal aggression and personality disorder in a prospective case sample of adolescents and adults. *Journal of Personality Disorder* 20, 331–51.
16. Crawford, T., Livesley, W.J., Lang, K.L., Shaver, P.R., Cohen, P. and Gariban, J. (2007). Insecure attachment and personality disorder: a twin study of adults. *European Journal of Personality* 21, 191–208.
17. Department of Health. (1990). *Report of the Committee of Inquiry into the Personality Disorder Unit, Ashworth Special Hospital*. London: The Stationery Office.
18. Dozier, M., Lomax, C., Tyrrell, C. and Lee, C.S. (2001). The challenge of treatment for clients with dismissing states of mind. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 62–76.
19. Dozier, M., Stovall-McClough, K. and Albus, K. E. (2008). Attachment and psychopathology in adulthood. In J. Cassidy and P. Shaver (eds), *Handbook of Attachment*, 2nd ed, pp. 718–44. New York: Guilford Press.
20. Duggan, C. and Howard, R. (2009). The “functional link” between personality disorder and violence: a critical appraisal. In M. McMurrin and R.C. Howard (eds), *Personality, Personality Disorder and Violence*, pp. 19–38. Chichester: John Wiley and Sons.
21. Dunbar, R.I.M. (2003). The social brain: mind, language and society in evolutionary perspective. *Annual Review of Anthropology* 32, 163–81.
22. Estroff, S., and Zimmer, C. (1994). Social networks, social support and violence among people with severe persistent mental illness. In J. Monahan,

- and H. Steadman (eds), *Violence and Mental Disorder: developments in risk assessment*, pp. 259–95. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
23. Estroff, S., Swanson, J., Lachicotte, W.S., Swart, M. and Bolduc, M. (1998). Risk networks in the mentally ill. *Social Psychiatry and Psychiatric Epidemiology* 33, 95–101.
 24. Fallon Report (1999). *Report of the Inquiry Committee in the Personality Disorder Unit at Ashworth Hospital*. London: The Stationery Office.
 25. Fazel, S., Gulati, G., Linsell, L., Geddes, J.R. and Grann, M. (2009). Schizophrenia and violence: systematic review and meta-analysis. *Public Library of Science Medicine* 6(8), e1000120 doi: 10.1371.
 26. First, M.B., Bell, C.C., Cuthbert, B., Krystal, J.H., Malison, R., Offord, D.R. and Wisner, K.L. (2002). Personality disorders and relational disorders. In D. Kupfer, M.B. First and D.A. Regier (eds), *A Research Agenda for DSM-V*, pp. 123–98. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Association.
 27. Fonagy, P. (1998). An attachment theory approach to treatment of the difficult patient. *Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic* 62, 147–69.
 28. Fonagy, P. and Target, M. (1997). Attachment and reflective function: their role in self organisation. *Development and Psychopathology* 9, 679–700.
 29. Fonagy, P., Target, M., Steele, M. and Steele, H. (1997). The development of violence and crime as it relates to security of attachment. In J. Osofsky (ed.), *Children in a Violent Society*, pp. 150–77. New York: Guilford Press.
 30. Frodi, A., Dernevik, M., Sepa, A., Philipson, J. and Bragesjo, M. (2001). Current attachment representations of incarcerated offenders varying in degree of psychopathy. *Attachment and Human Development* 3, 269–83.
 31. Gabbard, G. (ed.). (1989). *Sexual Exploitation in Professional Relationships*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press.
 32. George, C., Kaplan, J. and Main, M. (1994). *Adult Attachment Interview: unpublished rating manual*. University of California at Berkeley: Department of Psychology.
 33. Glorney, E., Perkins, D., Adshead, G., McGauley, G., Murray, K., Noak, J. and Sichau, G. (2010). Domains of need in a high secure hospital setting: a model for streamlining care and reducing length of stay. *International Journal of Forensic Mental Health* 9, 138–48.

34. Hare, R.D. (1999). Psychopathy as a risk factor for violence. *Psychiatric Quarterly* 70, 181–97.
35. Hesse, E. (2008). The Adult Attachment Interview. In J. Cassidy and P. Shaver (eds). *Handbook of Attachment*, 2nd ed, pp. 552–98. New York: Guilford Press.
36. Holtzworth-Munroe, A., Bates, L., Smutzer, N. and Sardin, E. (1997). A brief review of the research on husband violence: Part 1, Maritally violent men versus non-violent men. *Aggression and Violent Behaviour* 2, 65–99.
37. Kluft, R.P. (1990). Incest and subsequent revictimisation: the case of therapist–patient sexual exploitation with a description of Sitting Duck syndrome. In R.P. Kluft (ed.), *Incest Related Syndrome of Adult Psychopathology*, pp. 263–88. Washington DC: American Psychiatric Press.
38. Levinson, A. and Fonagy, P. (2006). Offending and attachment: the relationship between interpersonal awareness and offending in a prison population with psychiatric disorder. *Canadian Journal of Psychoanalysis* 12, 225–51.
39. Livesley, J.W. (1993). Genetic and environmental contributions to dimensions of personality disorder. *American Journal of Psychiatry* 150, 1826–31.
40. Marshall, W.L., Serran, G. and Cortoni, F. (2000). Childhood attachments, sexual abuse and their relationship to adult coping. *Sexual Abuse: Journal of Research and Treatment* 12, 17–26.
41. Mikkelsen, K., Kessler, R.C. and Shaver, P.R. (1997). Adult attachment in a nationally representative sample. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 73, 1092–1106.
42. Norton, K. (1996). Management of difficult personality disorder patients. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 2, 202–10.
43. Patrick, C., Fowles, D.C. and Krueger, F. (2009). Triarchic conceptualization of psychopathy: developmental origins of disinhibition, boldness and meanness. *Development and Psychopathology* 21, 913–30.
44. Pfäfflin, F. and Adshead, G. (2004). *A Matter of Security: the application of attachment theory for forensic psychiatry and psychotherapy*. London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers.
45. Rubino, G., Barker, C., Roth, T. and Fearon, P. (2000). Therapist empathy and depth of interpretation in response to potential alliance ruptures: the

- role of therapist and patient attachment styles. *Psychotherapy Research* 18, 408–20.
46. Sarkar, J. and Adshead, G. (2006). Personality disorder as disorders of attachment and affect regulation. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 12, 297–305.
 47. Schore, A.N. (2001). The effect of early relational trauma on right brain development, affect regulation and infant mental health. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 22, 201–49.
 48. Schore, A.N. (2003). *Affect Dysregulation and Disorders of the Self*. London: W.W. Norton and Company.
 49. Shiner, R. and Masten, A. (2002). Transactional links between personality and adaptation from childhood to adulthood. *Journal of Research in Personality* 3, 580–88.
 50. Skodol, A., Bender, D.S., Morey, L.C., Clark, L.A., Oldham, J.M., Alarcon, R.D. and Siever, L.J. (2011). Personality disorder types proposed for DSM-V. *Journal of Personality Disorders* 25, 136–69.
 51. Smith, K. and Flatley, J. (2010). *Homicides, Firearm Offences and Intimate Violence 2008/09*. London: Home Office.
 52. Sroufe, A., Egeland, B., Carlson, E.A. and Collins, W.A. (2005). *The Development of the Person: the Minnesota Study of risk and adaptation from birth to adulthood*. New York: Guilford Press.
 53. Steele, H. and Steele, M. (2009). *Clinical Applications of the Adult Attachment Interview*. New York: Guilford Press.
 54. Thomas-Peter, B. and Garrett, T. (2000). Preventing sexual contact between professionals and patients in forensic environments. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry* 11, 135–50.
 55. van der Kolk, B. (1989). The compulsion to repeat the trauma. *Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 12, 38–41.
 56. van IJzendoorn, M.H. and Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (1996). Attachment representations in mothers, fathers, adolescents and clinical groups: a search for normative data. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 64, 8–12.
 57. van IJzendoorn, M.H. and Bakermans-Kranenburg, M.J. (2003). Attachment disorders and disorganised attachment: similar and different. *Attachment and Human Development* 5, 313–20.

58. van IJzendoorn, M.H., Feldbruggen, J., Derks, F.C.H., de Ruiter, C., Verhagen, M., Philipse, M., van der Staak, C. and Riksen-Walraven, J. (1997). Attachment representations of personality disordered criminal offenders. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 67, 449–59.
59. Weiss, R. (1991). The attachment bond in childhood and adulthood. In C.M. Parkes, and H.J. Stevenson (eds), *Attachment Across the Life Cycle*, pp. 66–76. London: Routledge.
60. Winship, G. (1995). The unconscious impact of caring for acutely disturbed patients: a perspective for supervision. *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 2, 227–31.
61. Zegers, M., Schuengel, C., van IJzendoorn, M.H. and Janssens, J.M. (2006). Attachment representations of institutionalised adolescents and their professional caregivers: predicting the development of therapeutic relationships. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry* 76, 325–34.

Глава 15

1. Berry, K. and Drake, R. (2010). The relevance of attachment theory for psychiatric rehabilitation and implications for practice. *Advances in Psychiatric Treatment* 16, 308–15.
2. Figley, C.R. (ed.) (1995). *Compassion Fatigue: coping with secondary traumatic stress disorder in those who treat the traumatized*. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
3. Fonagy, P., Gergely, G., Jurist, E.L. and Target, M. (2002). *Affect Regulation, Mentalization and the Development of the Self*. New York: Other Press.
4. Gerhardt, S. (2004). *Why Love Matters: how affection shapes a baby's brain*. Hove: Routledge.
5. Goodwin, I., Holmes, G., Cochrane, R. and Mason, O. (2003). The ability of adult mental health services to meet clients' attachment needs: the development and implementation of the Service Attachment Questionnaire. *Psychology and Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice* 76, 145–61.
6. Johnson, R. and Haigh, R. (2010). Social psychiatry and social policy for the 21st century — new concepts for new needs: the “psychologically-informed environment”. *Mental Health and Social Inclusion* 14, 30–5.

7. King, E.A., Baldwin, D.S., Sinclair, M.A., Baker, N.G., Campbell, M. and Thompson, C. (2001). The Wessex Recent In-Patient Suicide Study 1. *British Journal of Psychiatry* 178, 531–6.
8. Mind (2009). *Personalisation in Mental Health: a review of the evidence*. London: Mind Publications.
9. Norcross, J.C. (ed.) (2002). *Psychotherapy Relationships that Work: therapist contributions and responsiveness to patients*. New York: Oxford University Press.
10. Schore, A. (2001). The effects of secure attachment relationship on right brain development, affect regulation and infant mental health. *Infant Mental Health Journal* 22, 7–66.
11. Seager, M. (2006). The concept of “psychological safety” — A psychoanalytically-informed contribution towards “safe, sound and supportive” mental health services. *Psychoanalytic Psychotherapy* 20, 266–80.
12. Seager, M. (2011). Homelessness is not houselessness: a psychologically-minded approach to inclusion and rough sleeping. *Journal of Mental Health and Social Inclusion* 15, 183–9.
13. Seager, M., Orbach, S., Sinason, V., Samuels, A., Johnstone, L., Fredman, G., Antrican, J. and Hughes, R. (2007). National advisory group on mental health, safety and wellbeing — towards proactive policy: five psychological principles. (Unpublished paper commissioned by the Health Secretary, Patricia Hewitt.)
14. Svanberg, P.O., Mennet, L. and Spieker, S. (2010). Promoting a secure attachment: a primary prevention practice model. *Clinical Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 15, 363–78.

Глава 16

1. Bollas, C. (1987). *The Shadow of the Object: psychoanalysis of the unthought known*. New York: Columbia University Press.
2. Dozier, M., Cue, A. and Barnett, L. (1994). Clinicians as caregivers: role of attachment organization in treatment. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 62, 793–800.

3. Goldbart, S. and Wallin, D.J. (1996). *Mapping the Terrain of the Heart: passion, tenderness, and the capacity to love*. Lanham, MD: Jason Aronson.
4. Harris, A. (2009). You must remember this. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues* 19, 2–21.
5. Liotti, G. (1995). Disorganized/disoriented attachment in the psychotherapy of the dissociative disorders. In S. Goldberg, R. Muir and J. Kerr (eds), *Attachment Theory: social, developmental and clinical perspectives*, pp. 343–67. Hillsdale, NJ: Analytic Press.
6. Liotti, G. (1999). Disorganization of attachment as a model for understanding dissociative psychopathology. In J. Solomon and C. George (eds), *Attachment Disorganization*, pp. 291–317. New York: Guilford Press.
7. Main, M. and Cassidy, J. (1988). Categories of response to reunion with the parent at age 6: Predicted from infant attachment classifications and stable over a 1-month period. *Developmental Psychology* 24, 415–26.
8. Mikulincer, M. and Shaver, P.R. (2003). The attachment behavioral system in adulthood: activation, psychodynamics, and interpersonal processes. In M.P. Zanna (ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, vol. 35, pp. 53–152. New York: Academic Press.
9. Pearlman, L.A. and Saakvitne, K.W. (1995). *Trauma and the Therapist: countertransference and vicarious traumatization in psychotherapy with incest survivors*. New York: Norton.
10. Safran, J. and Muran, C. (2003). *Negotiating the Therapeutic Alliance: a relational treatment guide*. New York: Guilford Press.
11. Siegel, D.J. (2001). *The Developing Mind: how relationships and the brain interact to shape who we are*. New York: Guilford Press.
12. Wallin, D.J. (2007). *Attachment in Psychotherapy*. New York: Guilford Press.
13. Wartner, U.G., Grossmann, K., Fremmer-Bombik, E. and Suess, G. (1994). Attachment patterns at age six in south Germany: Predictability from infancy and implications for preschool behavior. *Child Development* 65, 1014–27.